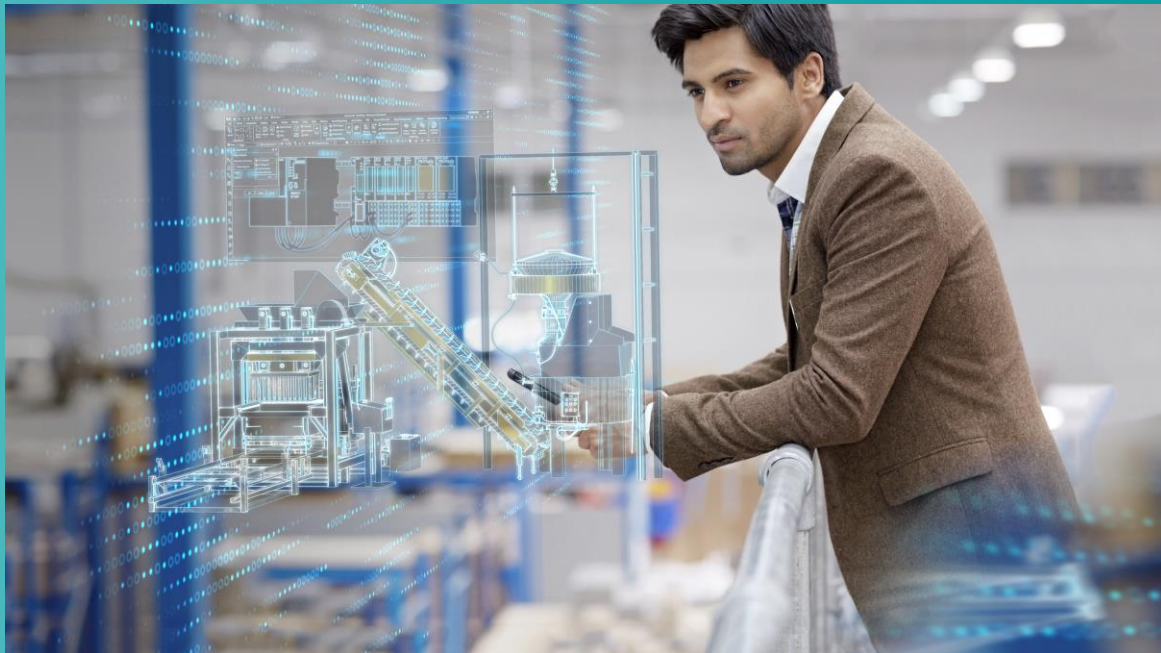


Balance productivity and energy-efficiency of industrial machinery and processes

Agenda



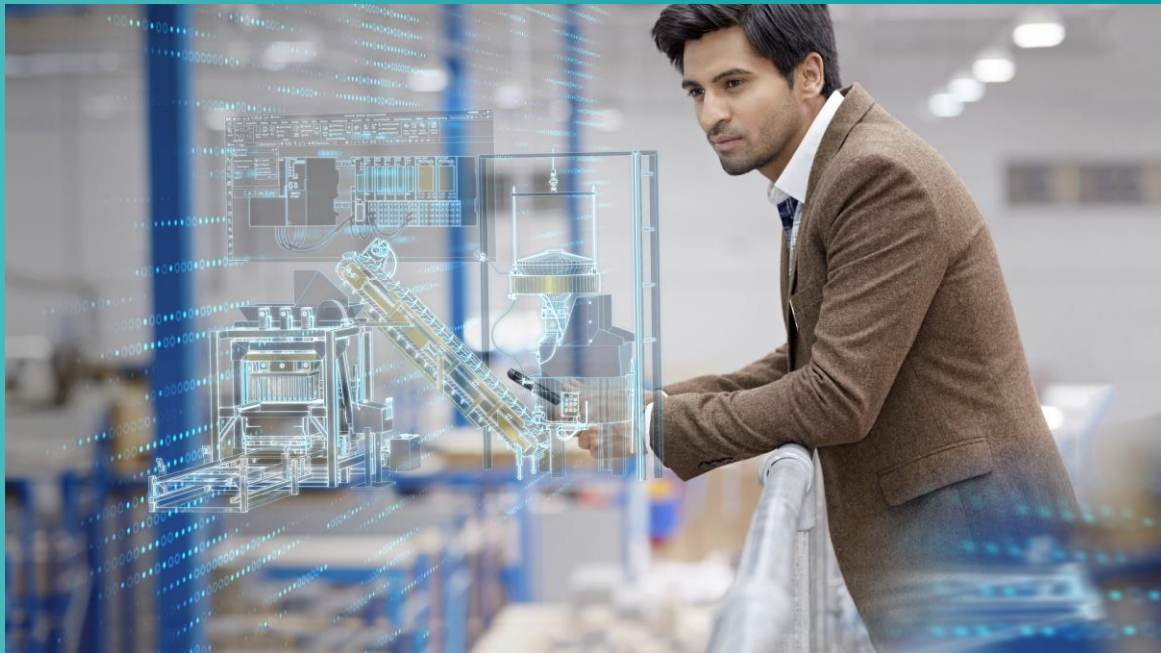
The industrial machinery industry is evolving

Model-based systems engineering for industrial machinery applications

The voice of our customers

Conclusion

Agenda



The industrial machinery industry is evolving

Model-based systems engineering for industrial machinery applications

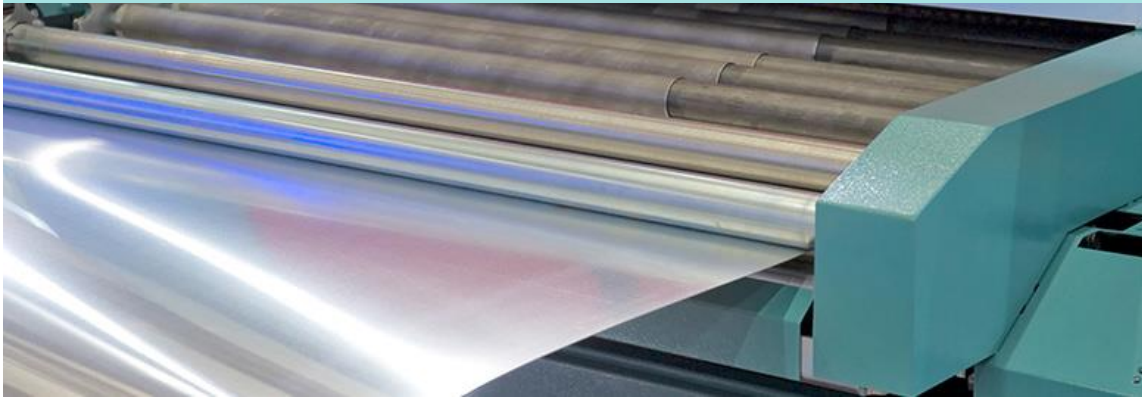
The voice of our customers

Conclusion

The industrial machinery industry is evolving

SIEMENS
Ingenuity for life

Productivity and reliability



Worldwide race for innovation



Energy efficiency



Optimize in-operation performance



Which implications for industrial machinery systems design?

Productivity and reliability

- Optimize sizing of actuators and PLC code according to performance targets
- Check that vibrations are not introduced by actuator/structure coupling

Worldwide race for innovation

- Develop new machine: reduce the global time and cost of the development, limit the commissioning phase
- Retrofit of machines, migration to new controller: reduce the pause of production, reduce the risks

Energy efficiency

- Develop jointly subsystems (actuators, mechanisms, thermal...) and PLC code considering energy consumption targets
- Track energy losses and propose component or subsystem modification

Optimize in-operation performance

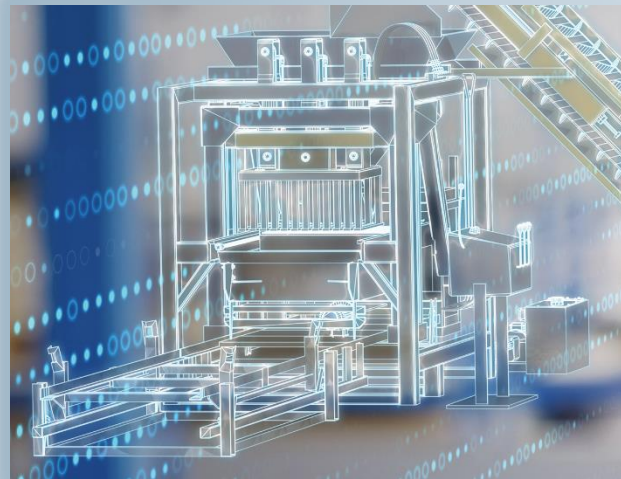
- Propose (decision support) or do (close-loop control) modification of the operating condition
- Detect the deviation of components/systems performances with the normal operations

Predictive Engineering Analytics

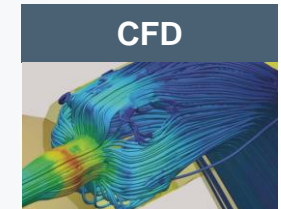
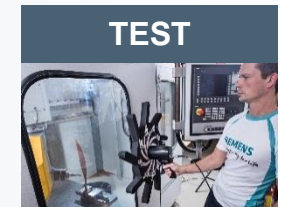
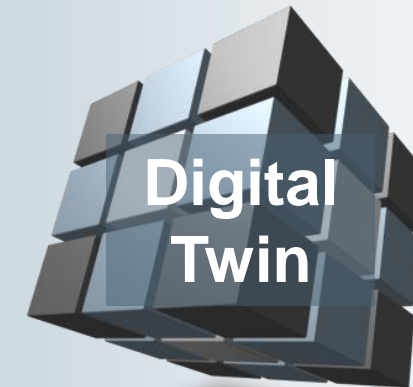
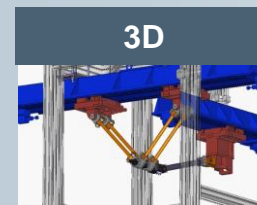
Role in Systems-Driven Product Development

Systems-Driven Product Development

System Mockup



Predictive Engineering Analytics

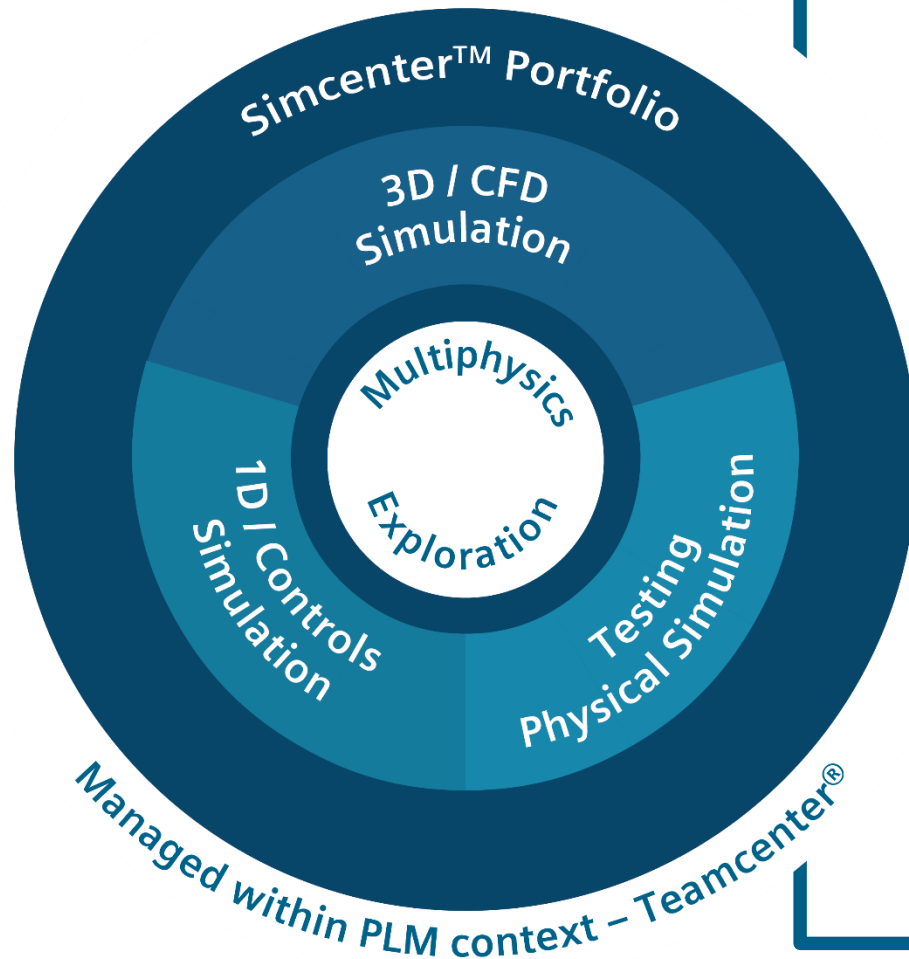


Exploration - Analytics - Reporting

Managed in PLM Context - Multi-Domain Traceability, Change and Configuration

Introducing Simcenter Portfolio for Predictive Engineering Analytics **SIEMENS**

Ingenuity for Life



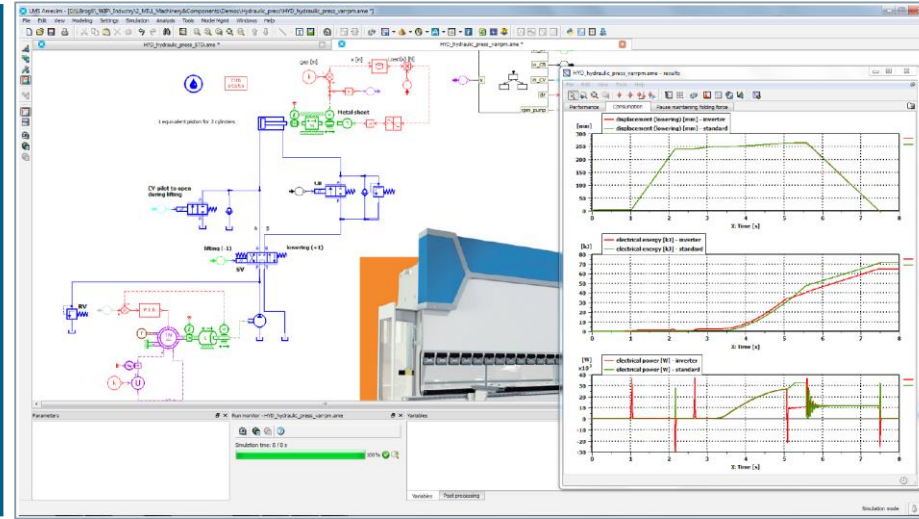
Simcenter™

Simcenter™ Portfolio for Predictive Engineering Analytics

LMS Imagine.Lab



Pre-Design
Systems Sizing & Integration
Performance Balancing
Controls Validation



Scalable Simulation
Connecting “Mechanical” – “Controls”
Model reduction for real-time

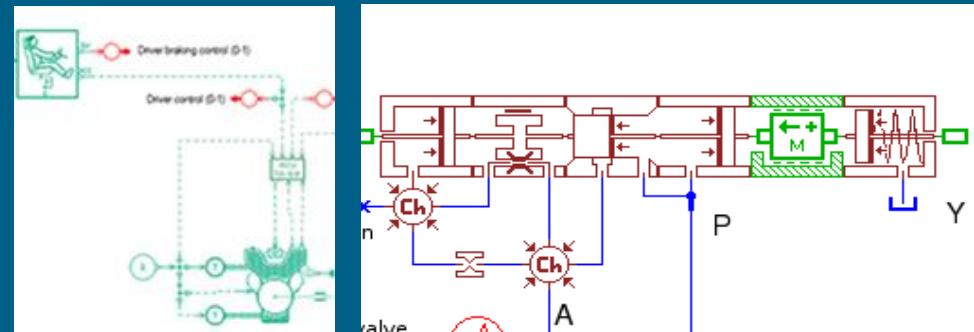


Open & Customizable

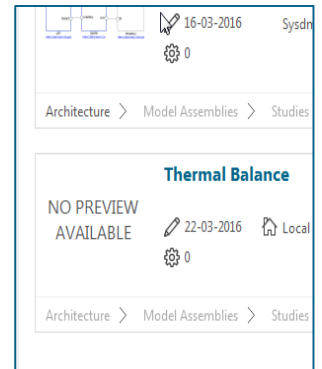
Industry specific

- Internal Combustion
- Transmission
- Thermal Systems
- Vehicle Dynamics
- Electrical Systems
- Engine Equipment
- Fuel Systems
- Pumps & Compressors
- Electro-Hydraulic Valves
- Fluid Actuation Systems
- Heat Exchangers
- Heat Pumps / Refrigerators

>30 Libraries
>4,000 Multi-physics Models



Hydraulics
Pneumatics
Thermal
Electrical
Mechanical
Signals

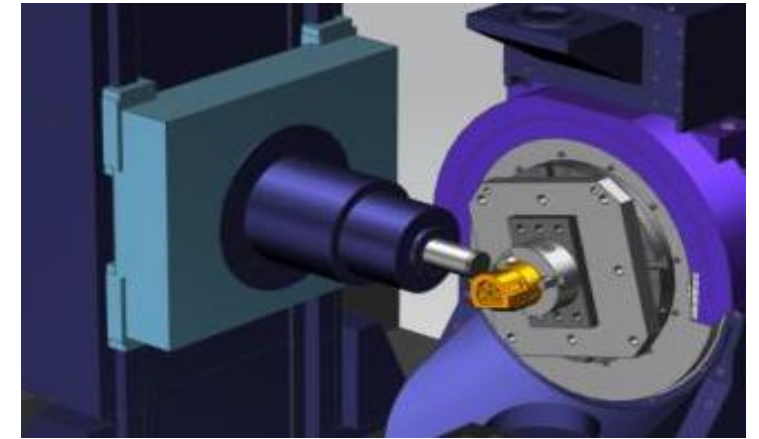
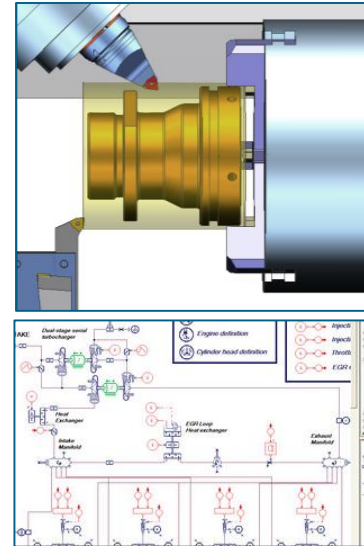


Process & Data Management

Engineering services – LMS & CD-adapco

Experience and global talent for valued customer partnerships

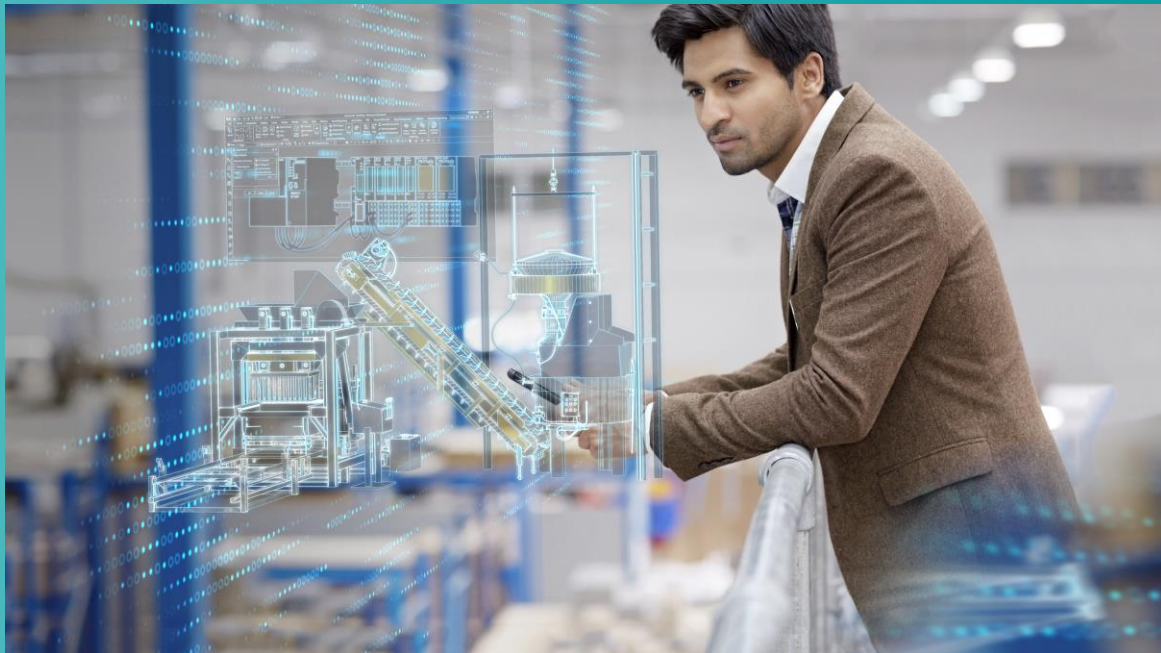
SIEMENS
Ingenuity for life



CD-adapco Engineering



Agenda



The industrial machinery industry is evolving

Model-based systems engineering for industrial machinery applications

The voice of our customers

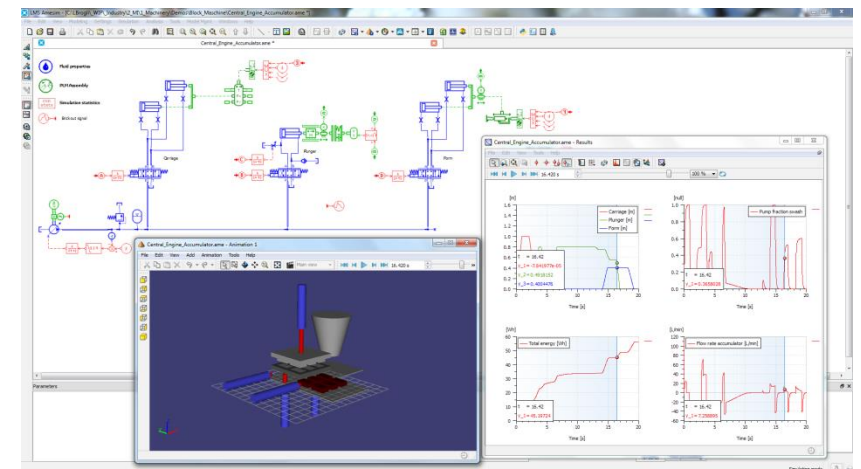
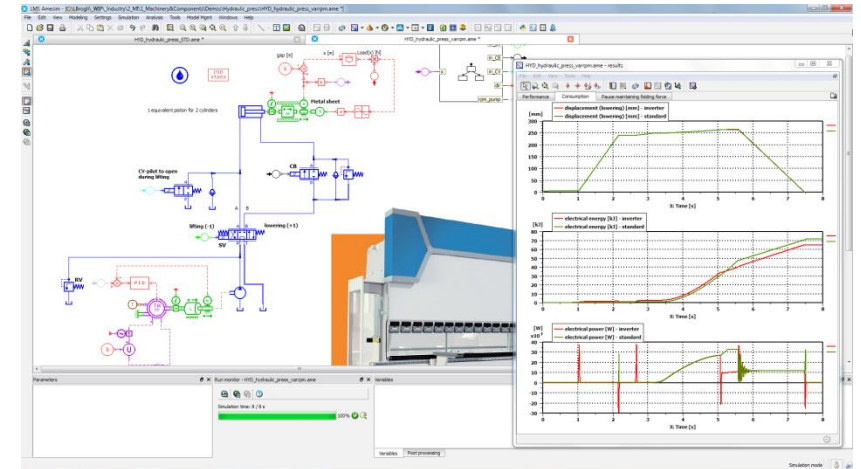
Conclusion

Size multi-domain systems

Increase speed without losing accuracy and reliability, reduce energy consumption



- Simulate the transient behavior of multi-domain system to estimate the **cycle duration**, check that **vibrations will not be introduced** that may affect quality and reliability, estimate **heat exchanges**
- Simulate the energy exchanges in the machine to **track energy losses** and **optimize existing systems** and **develop new energy efficient ones**
- Physics simulated:
 - **Mechanisms**: from 1D to 3D
 - **Fluids**: hydraulic, pneumatic and two-phase
 - **Electrical**: motors and inverters
 - **Thermal**: heat generation and cooling
- Energy and losses: for each physical domain, **losses can be either predicted or defined as a parameter**

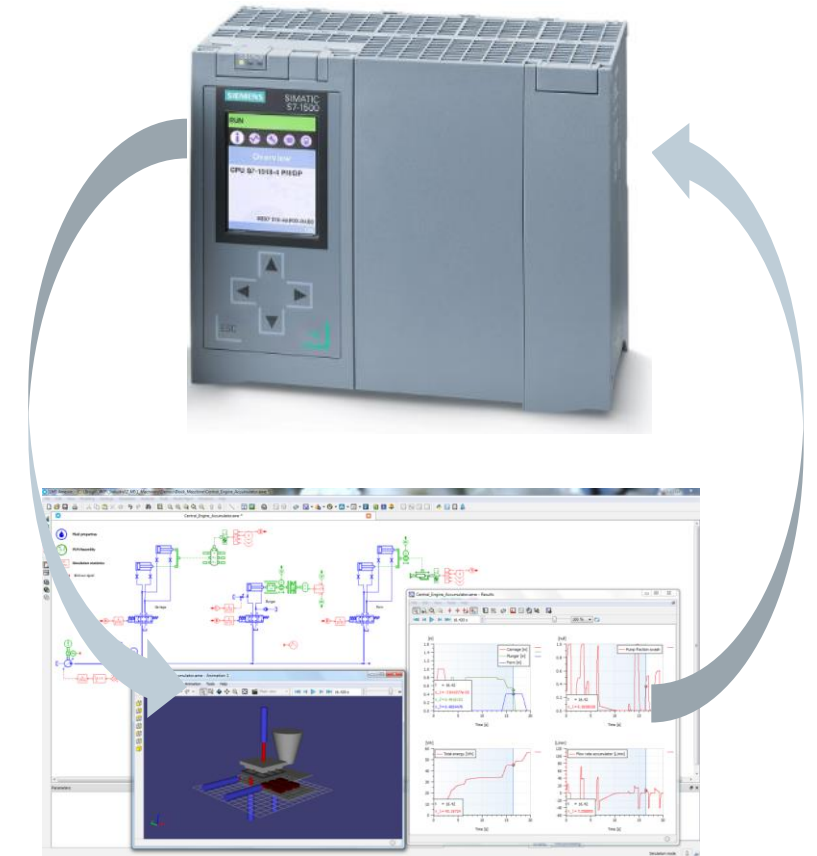


Validate and calibrate PLC programs

Reduce the total time and cost of the development of industrial machines/processes

SIEMENS
Ingenuity for life

- Simulate the transient behavior of the multi-domain systems of the machine and couple with the automation code (SIL) and real PLC (HIL) to **evaluate the impact of PLC code modification on general and energetic performances of the machine**
- Case 1: Development of a new machine
 - Reduce the global time and cost of the development
 - Limit the commissioning phase
- Case 2: Retrofit of the machine, migration to new controller
 - Reduce the pause of production
 - Reduce the risks





- Perform multi-domain systems sizing
- Simulate transient behavior and ensure quality and reliability over a cycle duration
- Validate and calibrate PLC programs using a model of the machine
- Spotlight the sources of loss and high consumption for design improvement

Examples of typical applications

1

Improving the energy consumption of a press brake

2

Optimizing the energy consumption of an electric winch

3

Virtually commissioning using system simulation



Examples of typical applications

1

Improving the energy consumption of a press brake

2

Optimizing the energy consumption of an electric winch

3

Virtually commissioning using system simulation



Application #1

Improving the energy consumption of a press-brake

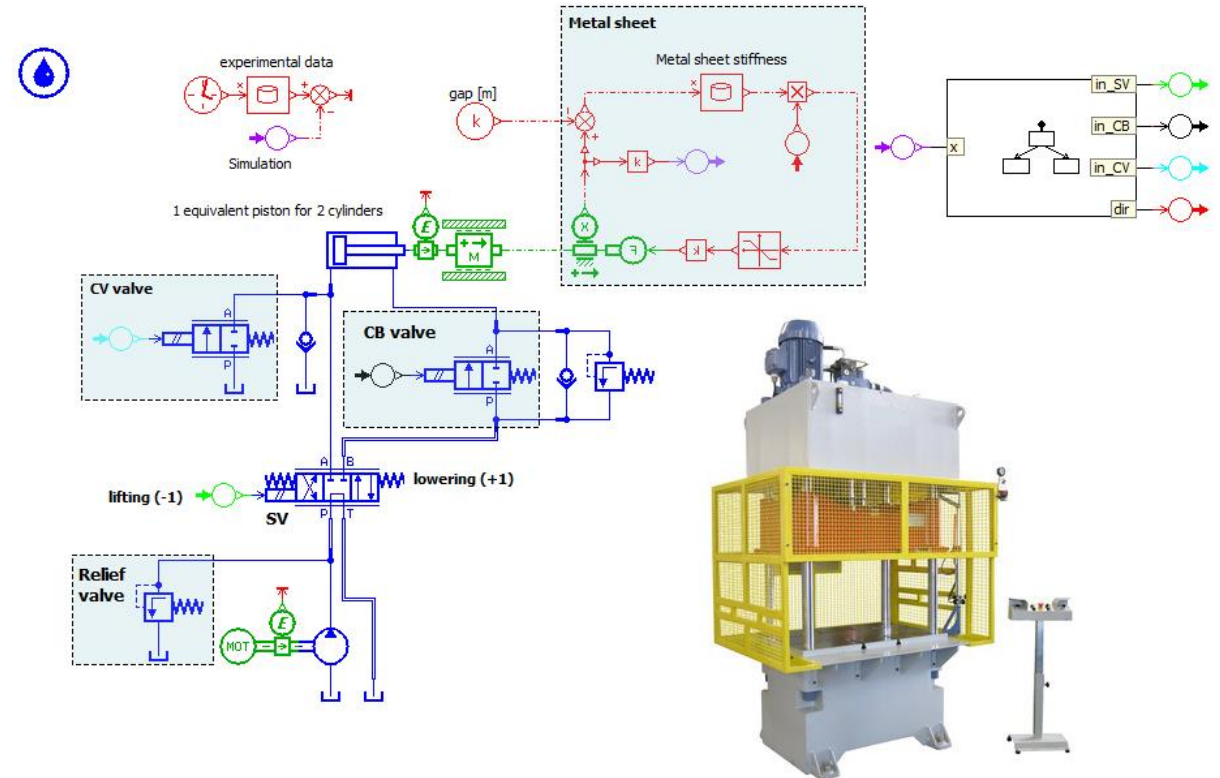
Objectives

Simulate hydraulic system of a press brake to proceed to energetic analysis in order to:

- Optimize its energy efficiency
- Maintain its performance

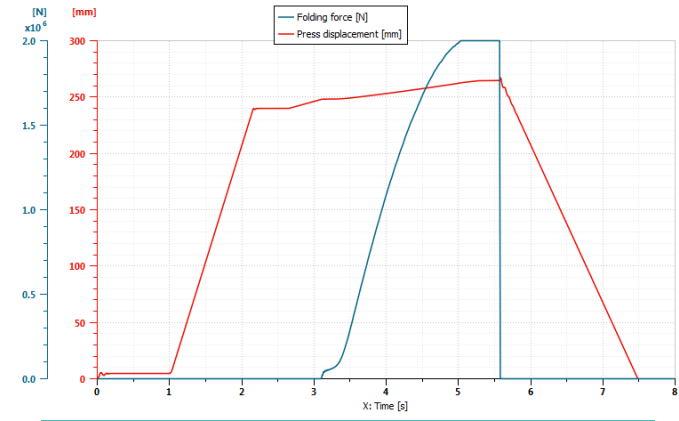
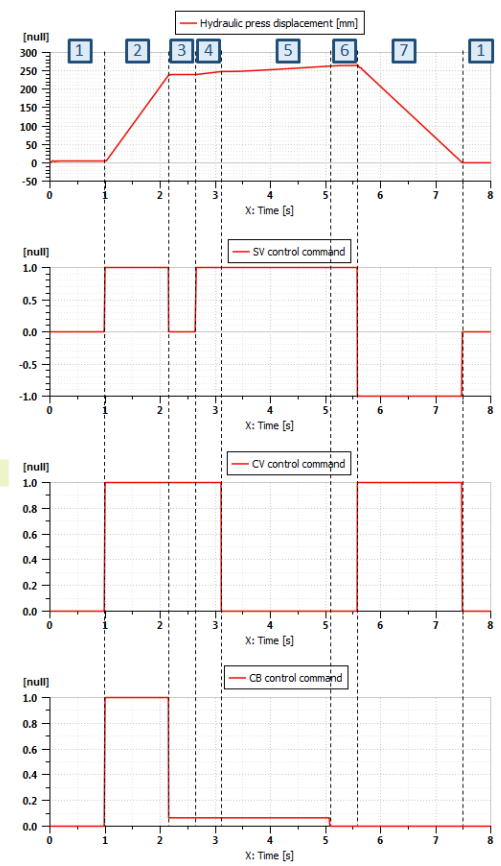
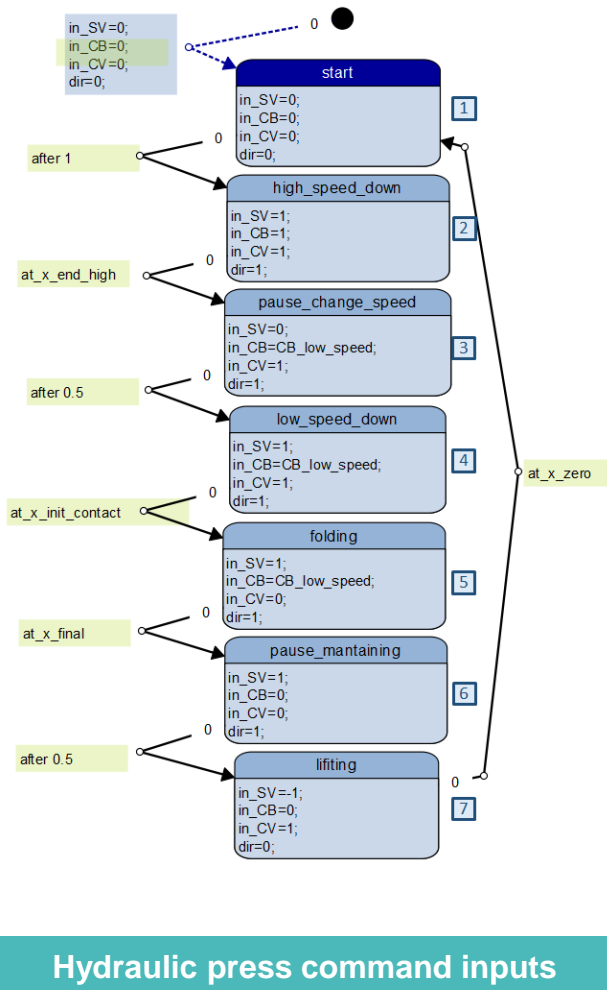
Means

- Pinpoint the energetic losses
- Propose modification
- Check the improvement by simulation

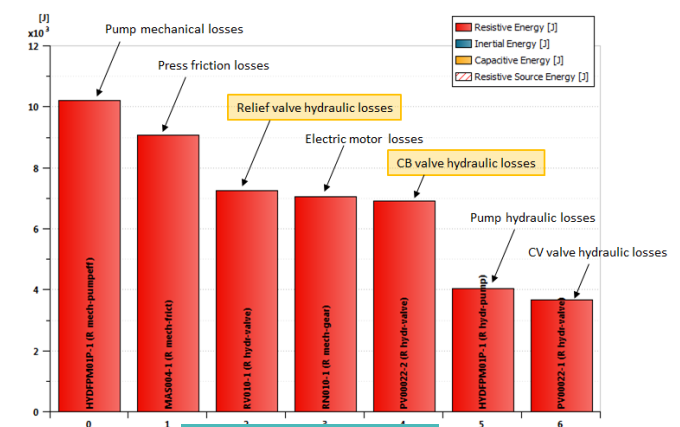


Application #1

Methodology – Analysis



Press displacement and folding force



Energy losses

Application #1

Improving the energy consumption of a press brake

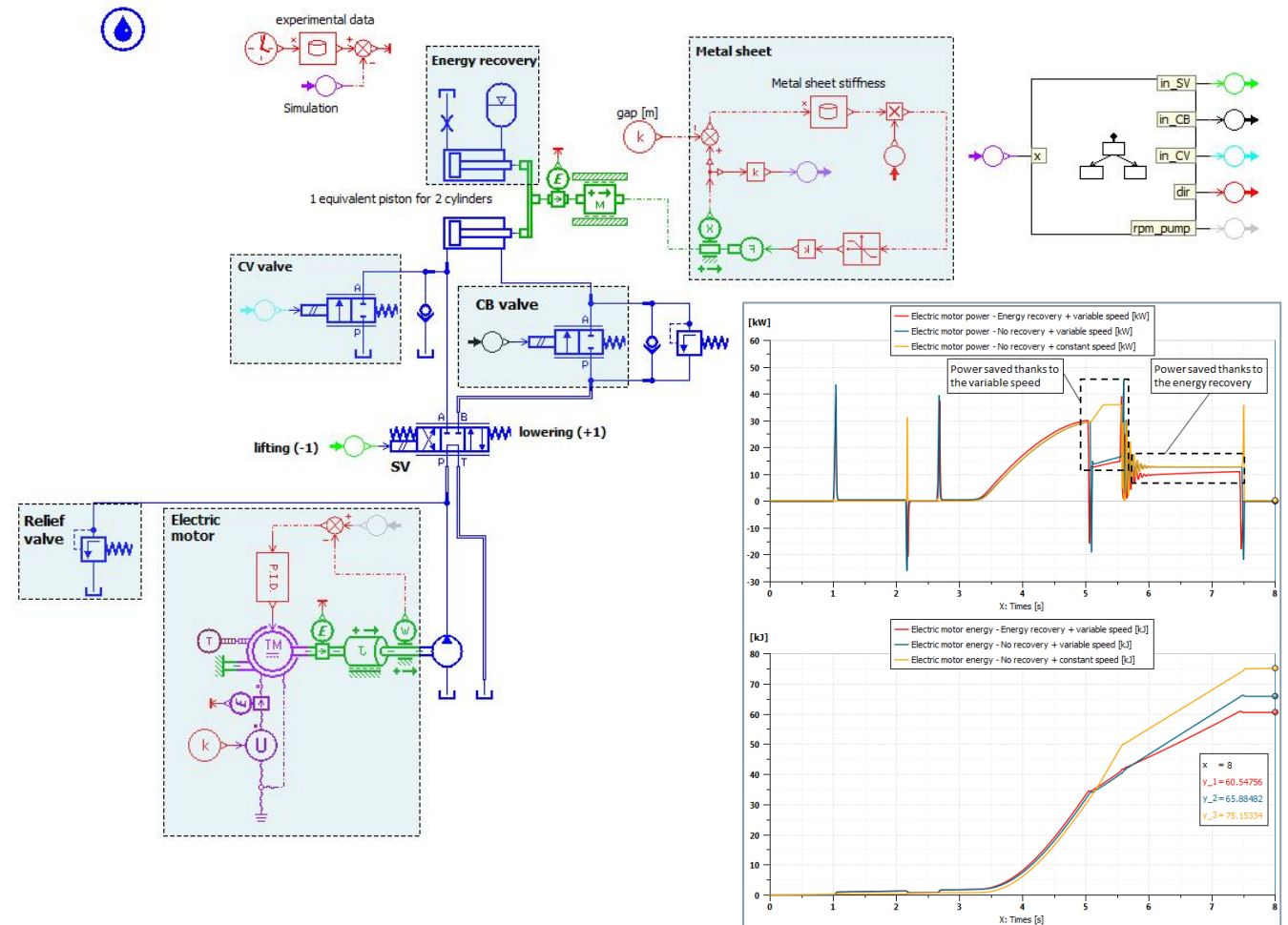
Results

Proposed modification

- Reduce the velocity of the pump during the folding phase using an inverter to improved energy consumption
- Add an accumulator to store energy when hydraulic press goes down

Achievements

- 12% of energy reduction with variable pump speed
- 19% of energy reduction with variable pump speed and energy recovery



Examples of typical applications

1

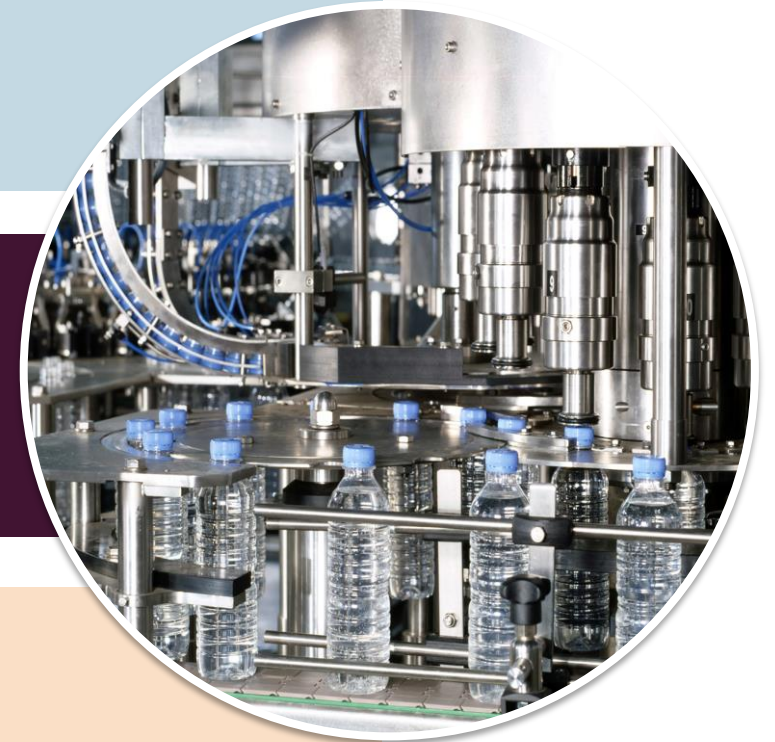
Improving the energy consumption of a press brake

2

Optimizing the energy consumption of an electric winch

3

Virtually commissioning using system simulation



Application #2

Optimizing the energy consumption of an electric winch

Objectives

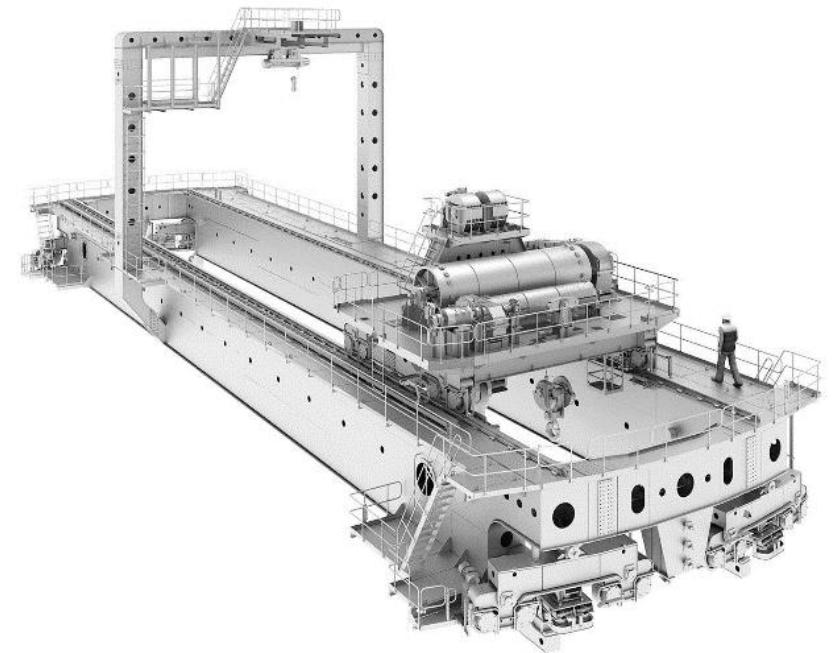
Support the system development process, by answering the following questions:

- What is the **power rating** required for my motor?
- How to fine tune its torque / motion **control** considering time response and energy consumption targets?
- Is the motor correctly **protected** against power supply variations?
- What will be the **movement** of the payload?

Means

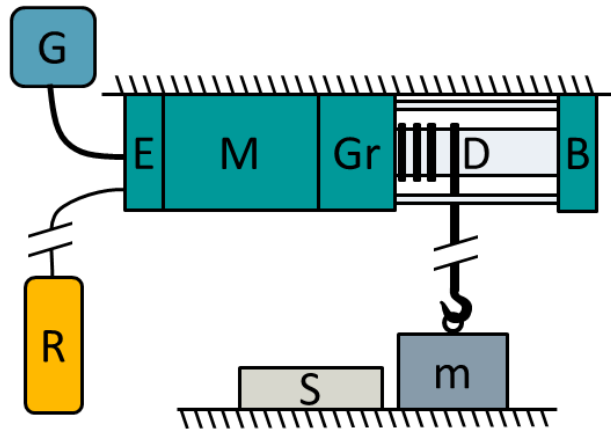
Multi-physics modeling for virtual design, testing, and verification

- Motor control
- Motor internal electrics
- Mechanical components
- Payload vertical movement

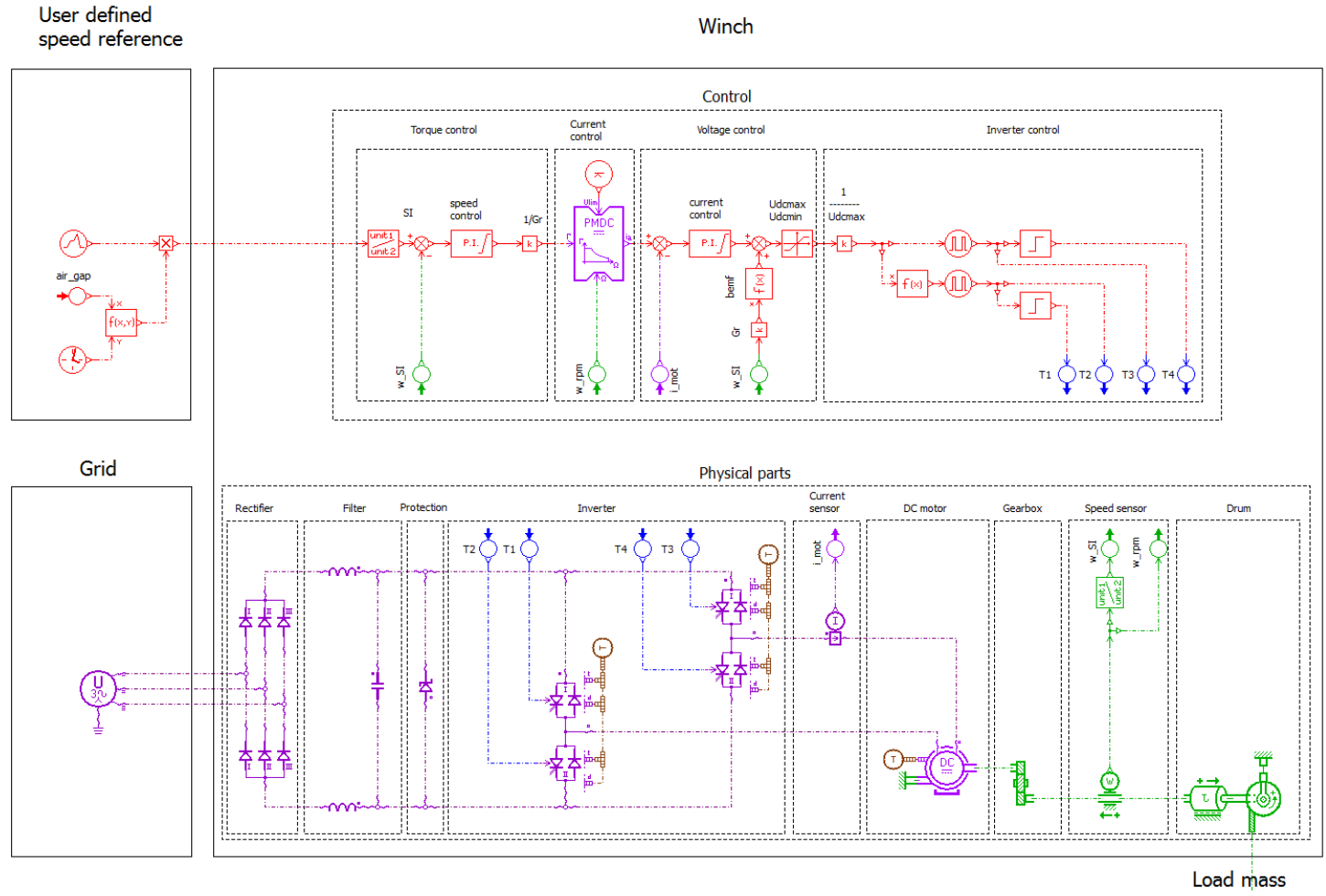


Application #2

Methodology – Analysis



Electric winch: schematic and LMS Amesim model



Application #2

Power electronic parametrization starting from data sheets of the machine control

The screenshot shows the 'Change Parameters' dialog for the submodel 'InverterArm2 [ESCINVAL01]'. The dialog is divided into 'Parameters' and 'Physical parts' sections.

Title	Value	Unit	Tags
switching losses handling	yes		
conduction characteristic			
temperature dependence	no		
transistor reverse conduction handling			
off-state resistance	1e+06	Ohm	
transistor forward threshold voltage	0.9	V	
transistor on-state resistance	0.036	Ohm	
diode forward threshold voltage	1	V	
diode forward resistance	0.08	Ohm	
switching losses characteristic			
switching losses characteristic type	linear		
transistor turn-on switching energy at r...	0.000391	J	
transistor turn-off switching energy at r...	0.000124	J	
diode turn-on switching energy at refer...	0	J	
diode turn-off switching energy at refer...	0	J	
reference DC voltage	400	V	
reference current	20	A	

The 'Physical parts' section shows a circuit diagram with components: Inverter (T1, T4, T3), Current sensor (I_mot), and DC motor (DC). The diagram includes various electrical symbols and connections.

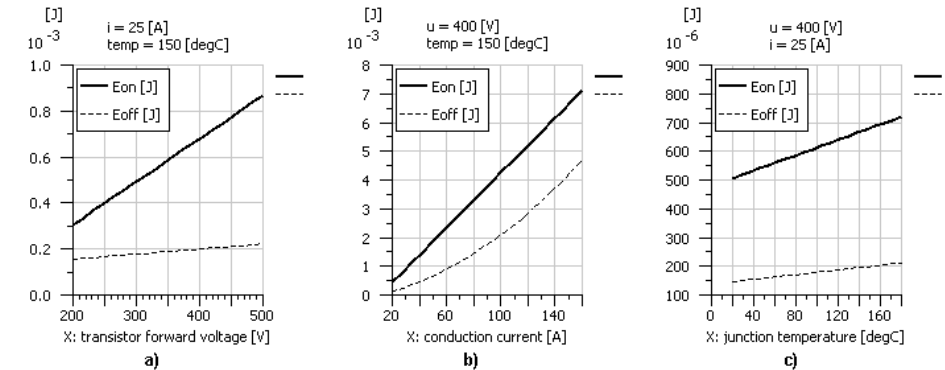
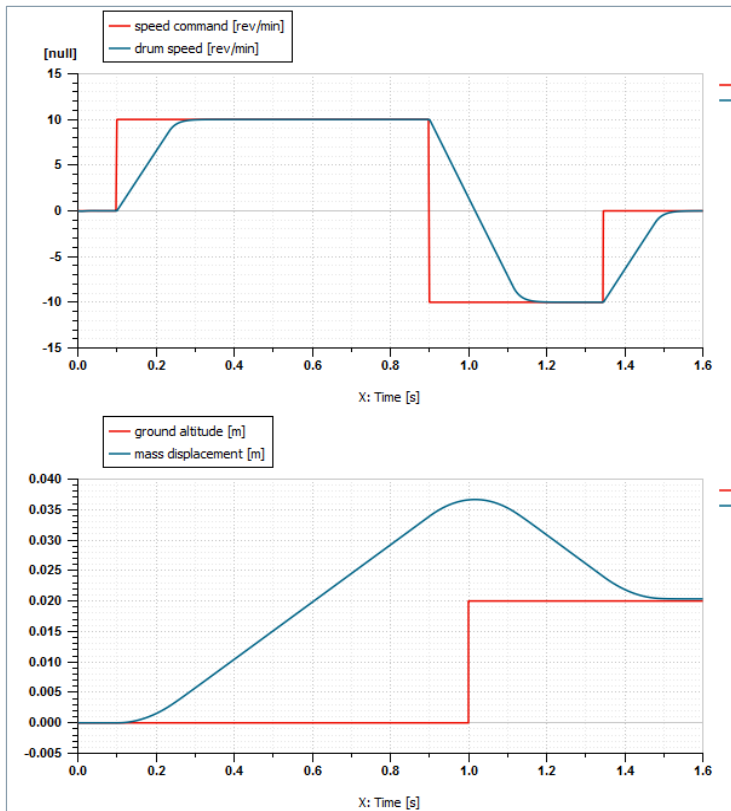


Figure 2: switching energy losses as a function of:
 a) forward voltage, with current at 25 [A] and temperature to 150 [degC]
 b) conduction current, with voltage at 400 [V] and temperature to 150 [degC]
 c) junction temperature, with voltage at 400 [V] and current to 25 [A]

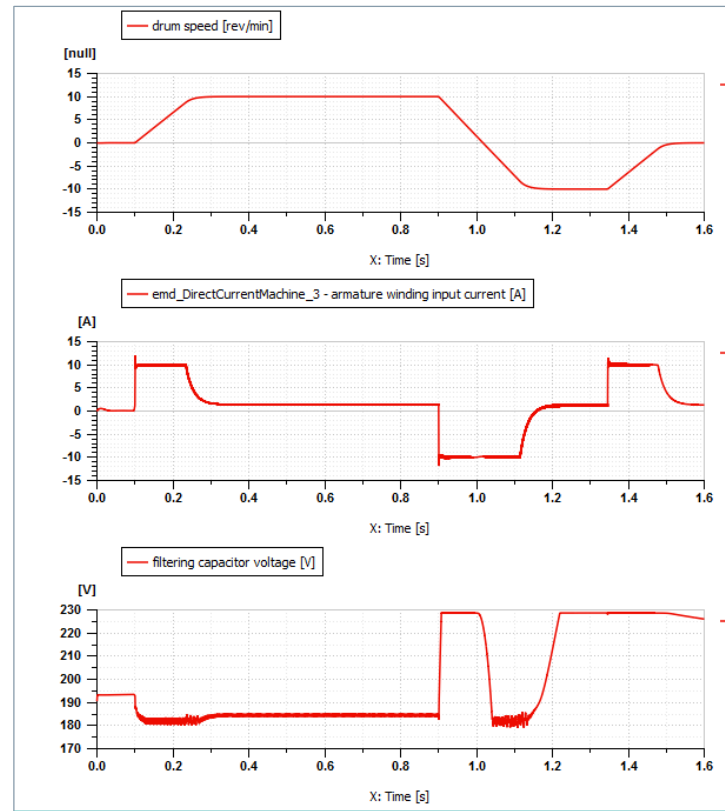
Application #2

Optimizing the energy consumption of an electric winch

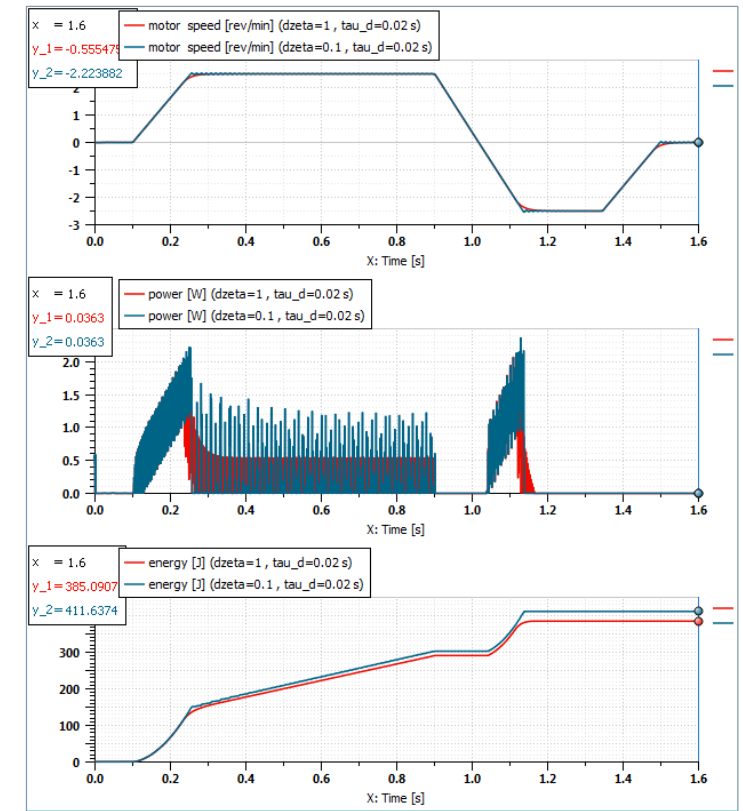
Results



Drum speed, mass displacement and ground altitude



Drum speed, motor current and filtering capacitor voltage



Impact of torque control parameters on performance and consumption

Examples of typical applications

1

Improving the energy consumption of a press brake

2

Optimizing the energy consumption of an electric winch

3

Virtually commissioning using system simulation



Application #3

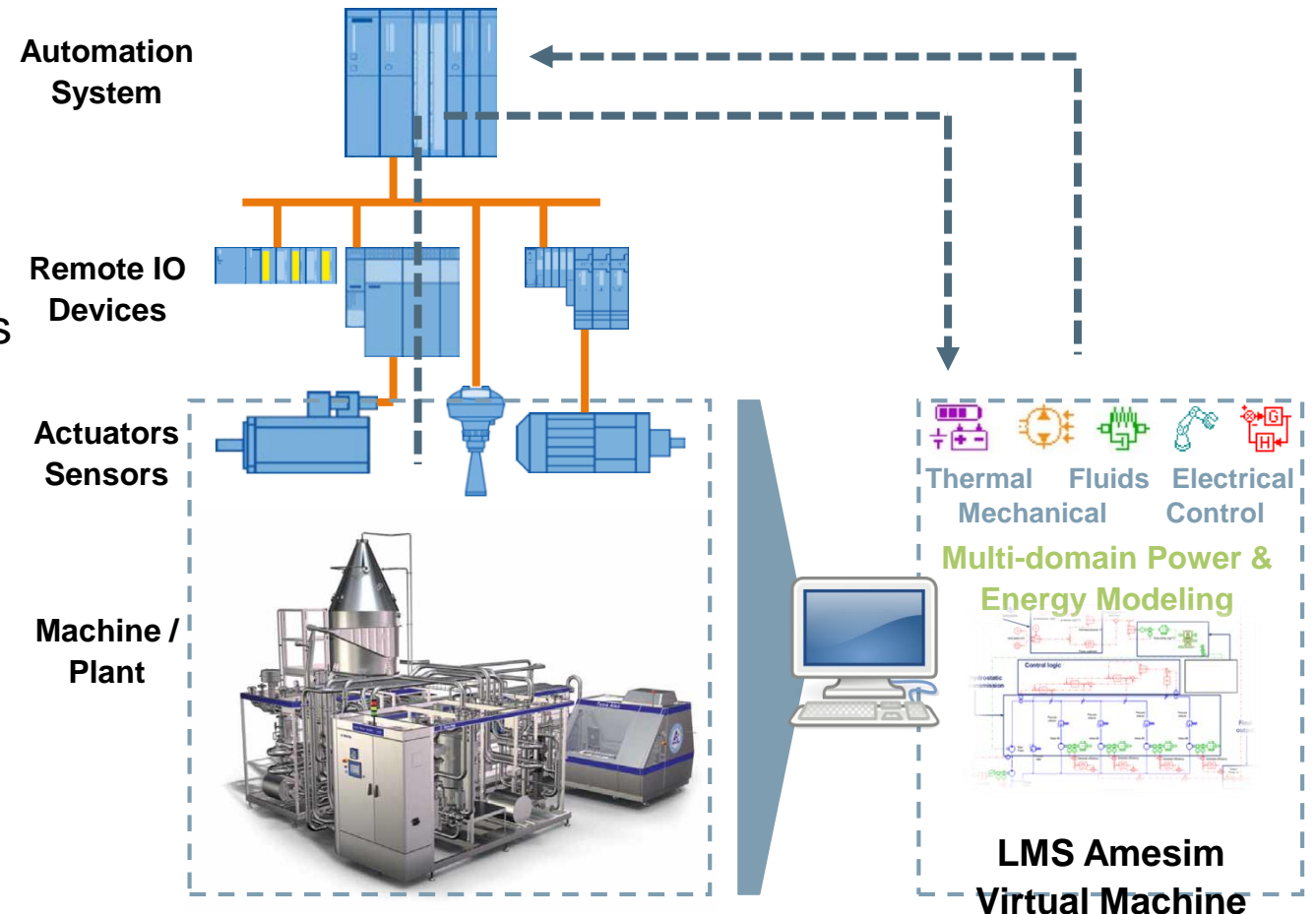
Virtually commissioning PLC using system simulation

Objectives

- Optimize PLC code according to performance and energy consumption targets
- Limit the commissioning phase
- Reduce the pause of production
- Reduce the risks and fixing / repair costs

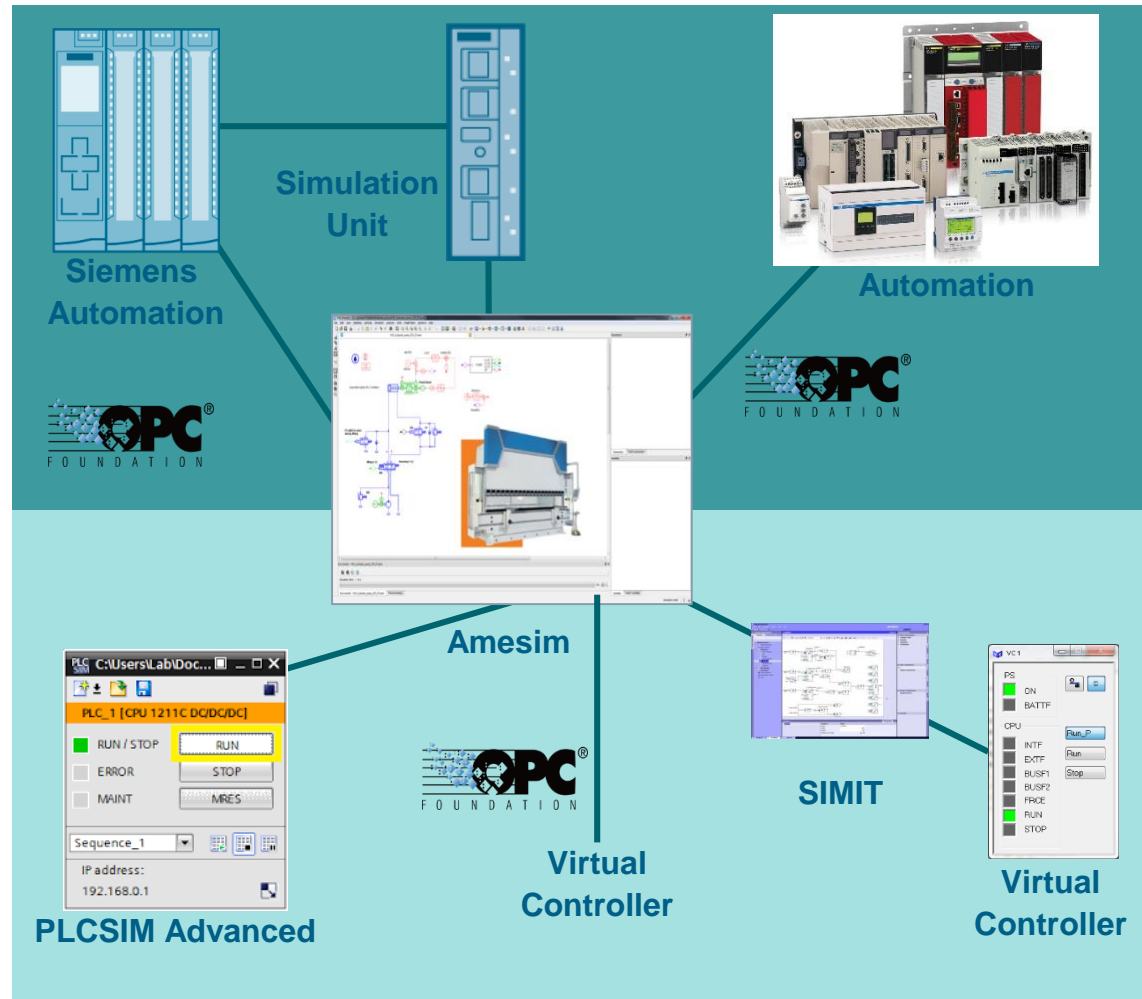
Means

- Simulate de transient behavior of the multi-domain systems of the machine and couple with the automation code (SIL) and real PLC (HIL)
- Evaluate the impact of PLC code modification on general and energetic performances of the machine



Application #3

Coupling with PLCs



An interface for everything

HiL: exchange of data between a real PLC and LMS Amesim

- Coupling with Siemens PLCs: through the Siemens Simulation unit (simulated peripheral) or using OPC UA
- Coupling with other PLCs: using OPC UA

SiL: exchange of data between an emulated PLC and LMS Amesim

- Interface with Siemens SIMATIC STEP 7
 - Through SIMATIC S7-PLCSIM Advanced
- Support of controller of the type S7-1200 and S7-1500
- Interface with Siemens SIMATIC PCS7
 - Through SIMIT
- Support of controller of the type S7-300 or S7-400
- Interface with non-Siemens PLC
 - Through OPC-UA

Application #3

Virtually commissioning PLC using system simulation

Example on an hydraulic press

Objective

- Validation of automation code without the real machine

Setup for hardware-in-the-loop simulation

- Hardware:
 - SIMATIC S7 1500
 - Simulation Unit
 - HMI Panel
 - PC Workstation
- Software:
 - TIA Portal V13
 - LMS Amesim
 - Automation Connect tool



Agenda



The industrial machinery industry is evolving

Model-based systems engineering for industrial machinery applications

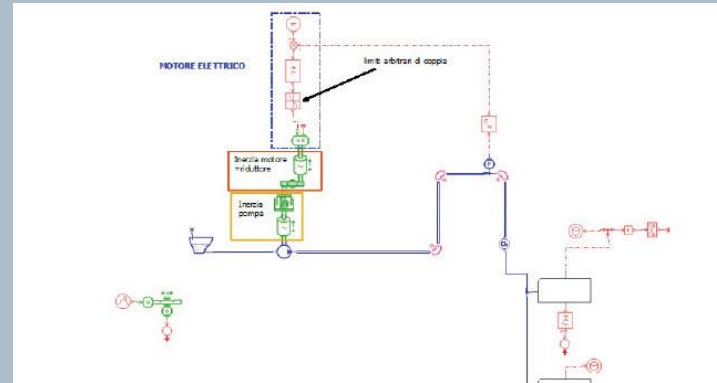
The voice of our customers

Conclusion

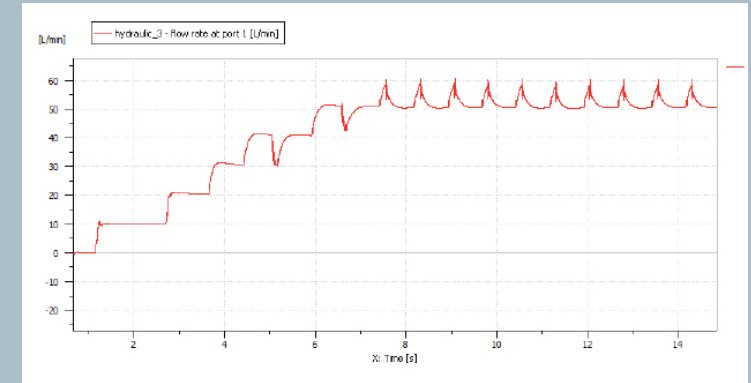


- Reduced the number of prototypes by 20 percent
- Increased design accuracy
- Saved weeks in maintenance

Improve filling machine system design to ensure filling quality



Model of a filling machine, with valves modeled as “supercomponents”



Flowrate through the filling machine.

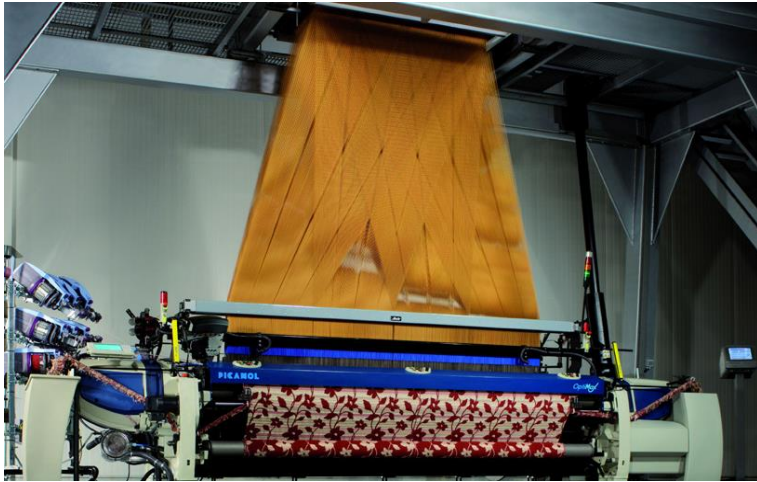
- Evaluate machine’s parameters to determine the best design and ensure filling quality
- Determine the pressure loss and filling behavior during the filling dynamics
- Simulate the machine process to adapt filling valves design

“If you are interested in the global parameters of the system, a 1D simulation tool, such as LMS Imagine.Lab Amesim, is the best option, because it is fast, reliable and easy-to-use.”

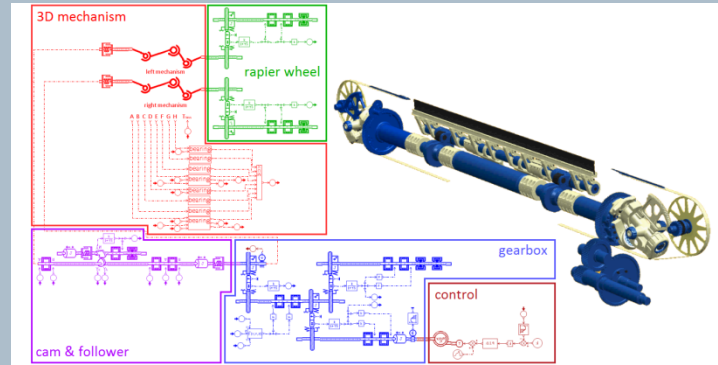
Gabriele Pastrello, R&D Engineering at RONCHI MARIO

Picanol

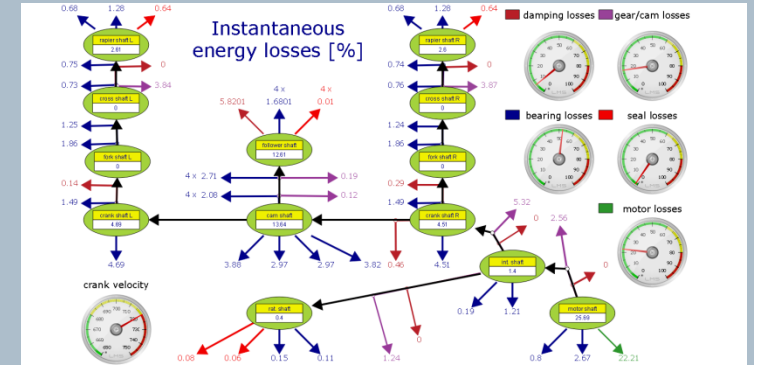
Launching a highly energy-efficient loom thanks to LMS Amesim



Optimizing the design towards energy performance



Co-simulation with Simcenter 3D Motion



Flow chart of instantaneous energy losses

- Designed the “most energy-efficient weaving looms on the market”
- Balanced performance, durability, noise and vibration parameters while minimizing energy consumption
- Implemented advanced model-based system engineering

- Support the scalable optimization of energy flows
- Use energy efficiency and total cost of ownership as key performance criteria

“A platform like LMS Amesim offers extensive libraries of components that also connect to describe complete multiphysics systems, a prerequisite for advanced model-based system engineering.”

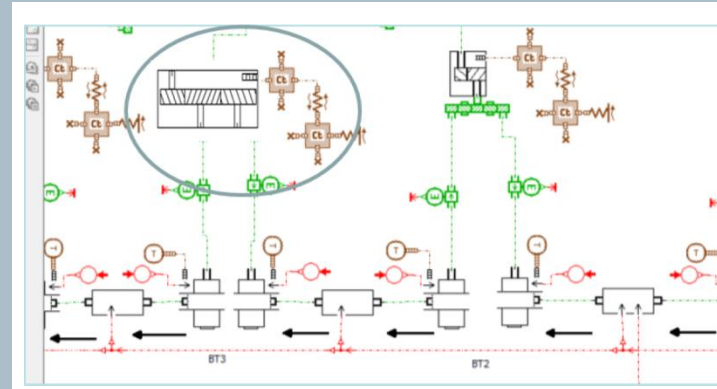
Kristof Roelstraete, Manager Research and Development

CETIM – French Technical Center of Mechanical Industries

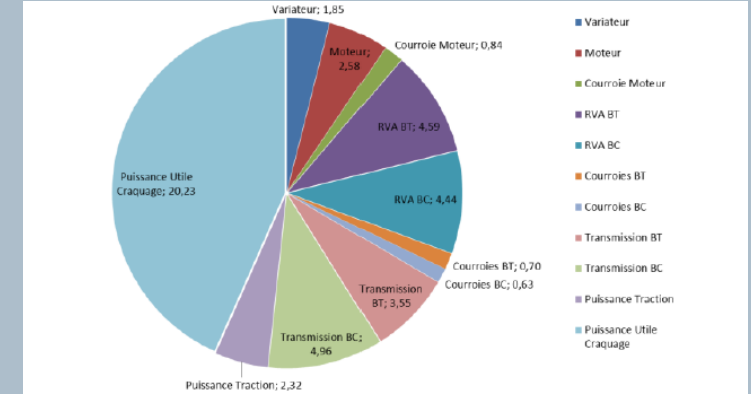
Simulation of power losses in textile machineries with LMS Amesim



Predictive modelling of the entire transmission chain



Multi-domain system schematic: mechanical, thermal and electric fluxes



Power losses distribution for L700 Steam

- Predict the impact of operating functions and settings on system performances
- Early evaluation of power losses within the full transmission chain
- Reduced number of test campaigns

- Modeling of all textile machinery functions
- Torques, power losses and thermal transients estimated as function of main parameters
- Definition of performance indicators to characterize the machine

“With LMS Amesim, we were able to analyze the complete behavior of the machine - much better than on a real machine where some areas are inaccessible for installing sensors”

Antoine Michon

Agenda



The industrial machinery industry is evolving

Model-based systems engineering for industrial machinery applications

The voice of our customers

Conclusion

Balancing productivity and energy-efficiency of industrial machinery and processes

Predict the impact of operating functions and settings on system performance

Reduced number of test campaigns and prototype

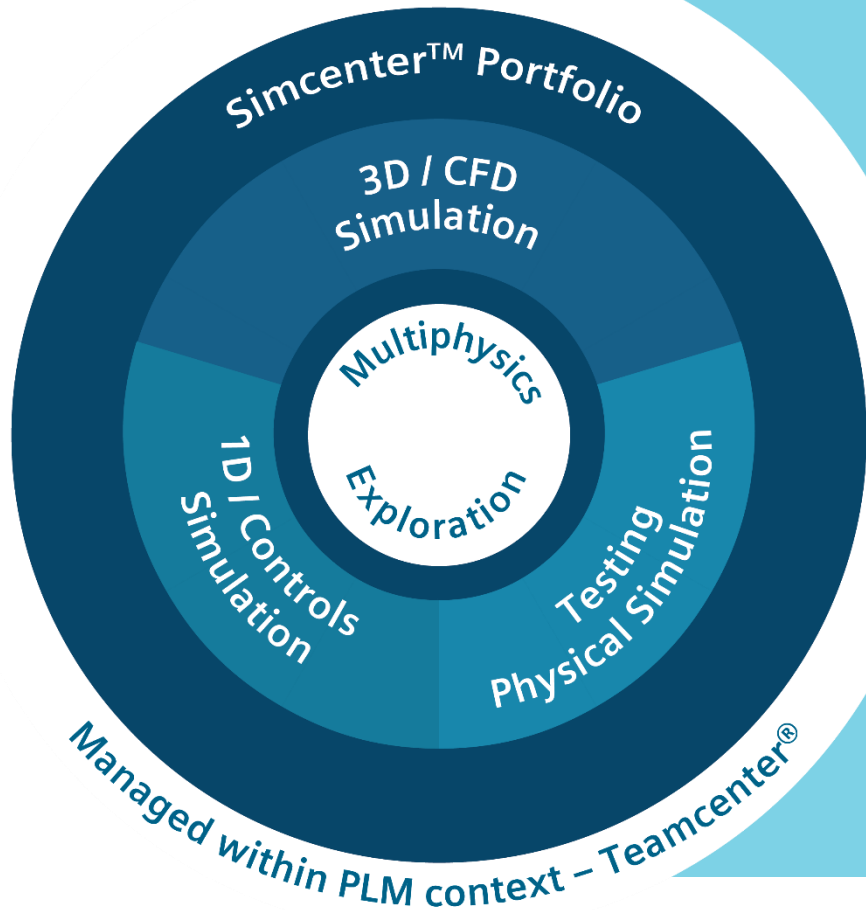
Increased design accuracy

Balanced performance, durability, noise and vibration parameters while minimizing energy consumption

Spotlight the sources of loss and high consumption for design improvement

Validate and calibrate PLC programs using a model of the machine

Explore how the Simcenter portfolio can help you optimize designs and deliver innovations faster, with greater confidence



Read more on our Website



Connect to our Community



Watch us on YouTube



Stay tuned on LinkedIn

