

Online-Seminar

Autonomes Fahren – Methoden, Prozesse und Werkzeuge für die Fahrzeugentwicklung

Helge Tielbörger

Unrestricted @ Siemens AG 2018

An old pursuit...



1956:

GM imagined how driving might be like in another 20 years





Trends driving innovation in today's vehicle market Challenging vehicle engineering teams





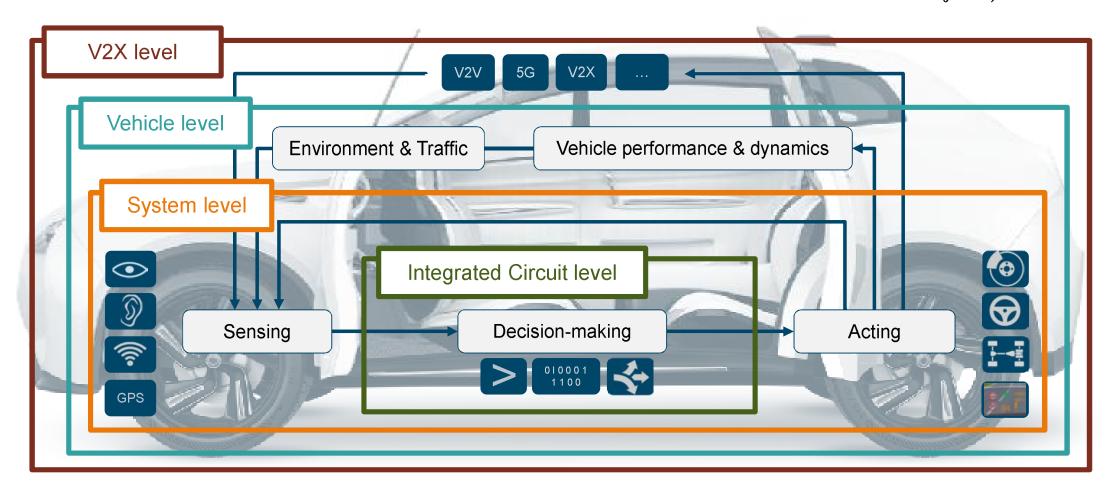


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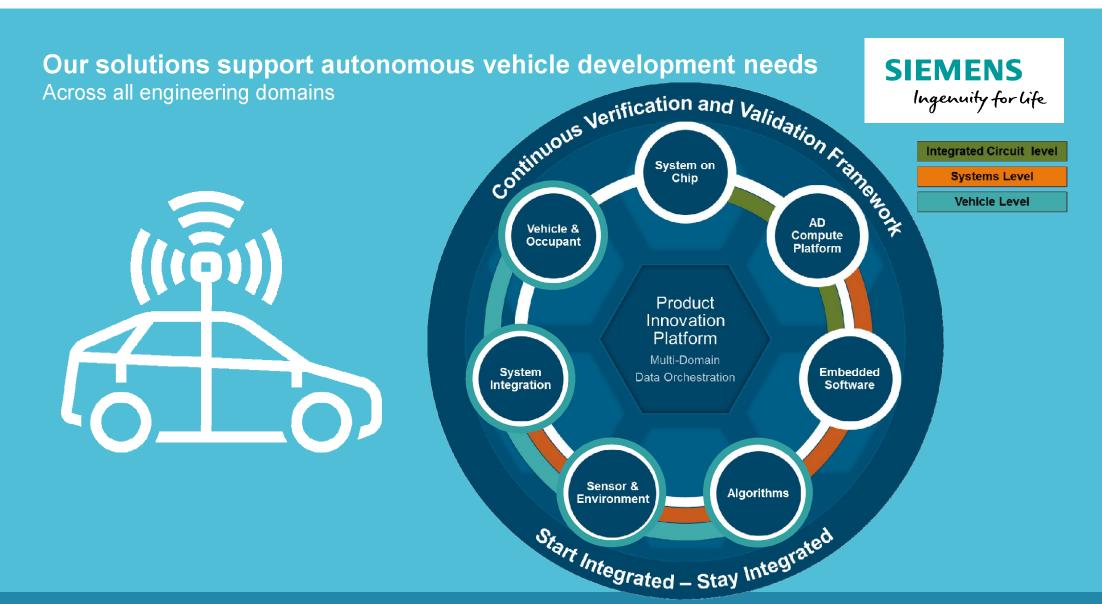
The autonomous driving car as a system of systems Enabling series production of autonomous vehicles





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Ensuring digital continuity, multi-domain traceability and functional safety of autonomous systems

Addressing challenges for autonomous driving vehicle development

FROM ADAS TO AUTONOMOUS DRIVING

"+25% CAGR (through 2030) for Sensors"

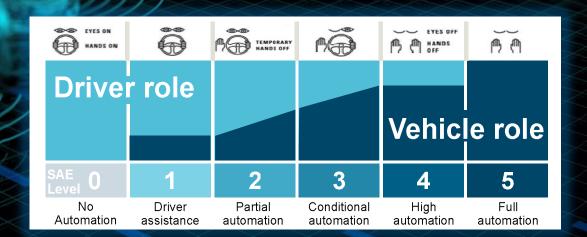
Roland Berger, on "Autonomous Driving", 2014

"14.2 billion kilometers of testing is needed"

Akio Toyoda, CEO of Toyota Paris Auto Show 2016

"Design validation will be a major – if not the largest – cost component"

Roland Berger "Autonomous Driving" 2014



Engineering implications of the AV development challenge



Rethink the vehicle development processes

Increased hardware and software complexity

Massive validation and verification cycles

Regular over-the-air software updates

Reconciling agility with better traceability

While balancing safety, comfort and efficiency performances

Vehicle Performance Engineering for AVSolution areas



Sensor fusion and trajectory planning algorithms

Sensor performance and integration

Vehicle behavior modelling at the right fidelity level

Occupant modelling for safety and comfort

Electronics system integration and validation

Full vehicle validation and verification

Vehicle Performance Engineering for AVSolution areas



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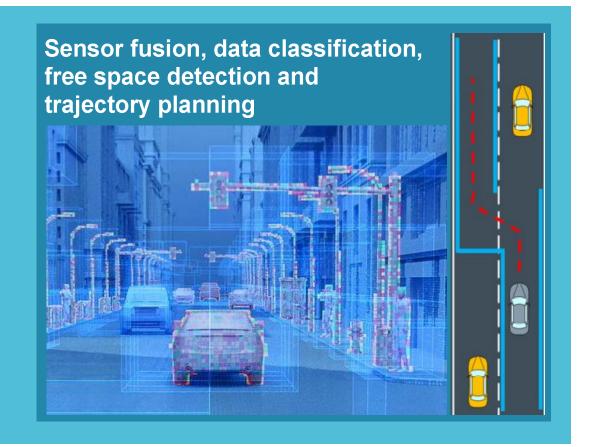
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Sensor fusion and trajectory planning algorithms Engineering services for smart perception and driving strategies



Get up to speed instantly with advanced controls for autonomous driving functions

 Fuse raw sensor data and develop data classification algorithms for centralized system architectures



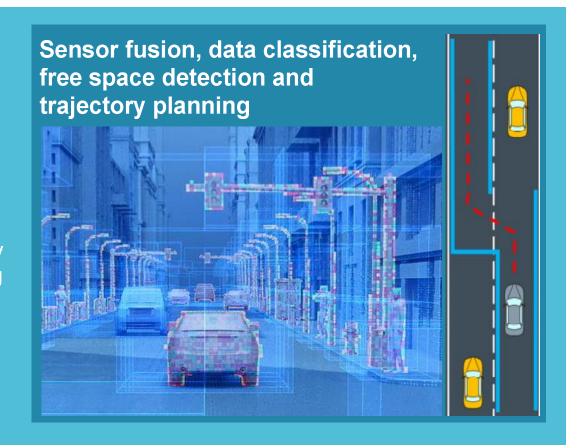
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Sensor fusion and trajectory planning algorithms Engineering services for smart perception and driving strategies



Get up to speed instantly with advanced controls for autonomous driving functions

- Fuse raw sensor data and develop data classification algorithms for centralized system architectures
- Develop free space detection and trajectory planning algorithms for highway, city driving and valet parking maneuvers



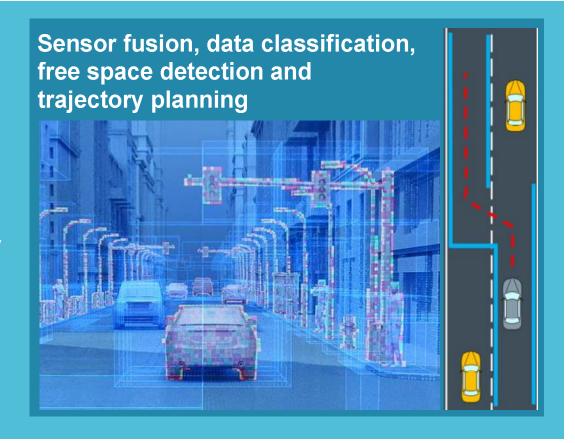
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Sensor fusion and trajectory planning algorithms Engineering services for smart perception and driving strategies



Get up to speed instantly with advanced controls for autonomous driving functions

- Fuse raw sensor data and develop data classification algorithms for centralized system architectures
- Develop free space detection and trajectory planning algorithms for highway, city driving and valet parking maneuvers
- Use machine learning, deep learning and model predictive control (MPC) technology for robust automated driving systems



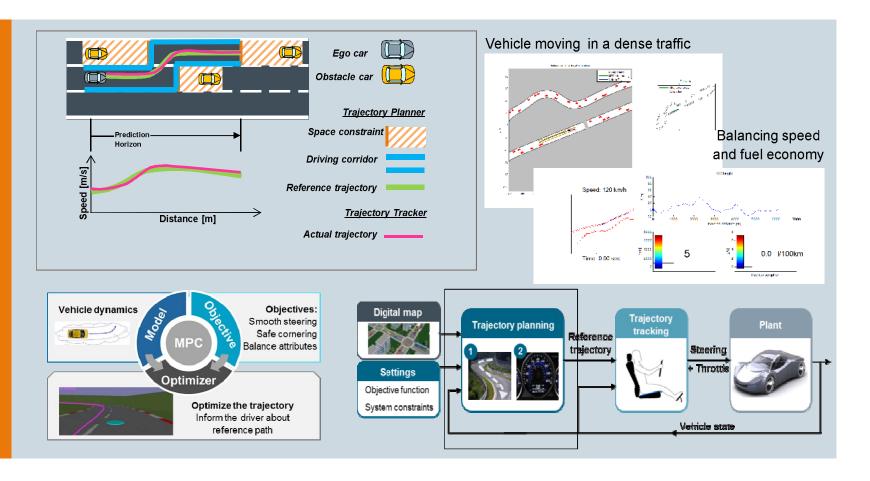
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Controls

Trajectory Planner Using Model Predictive Control

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Ingenuity for life

Model
Predictive
Control
technology in
driver strategy
intelligence

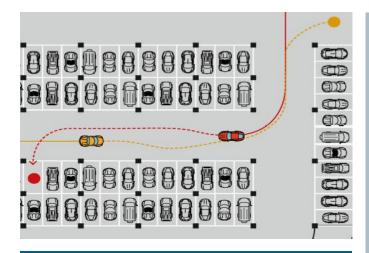


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Use case Valet Parking Planning and Control





 Fully take over control of the vehicle with the Parking Assist Module. The vehicle is driven through the parking area until it comes to the designated parking position and parks it self.



Optimizer

15DOF Vehicle Model

Development done of Model predictive control (MPC) algorithms for motion and path planning, parking maneuvering, learning control, collision avoidance (pedestrians, cyclists,...) including a distributed motion planning for multiple cars

Co-simulation

High fidelity and realistic models (vehicle dynamics, sensors, tyres, traffic environment.)



Real-time implementations, embedded planning and control algorithms

Experiments

Enable S3

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AV System Performance EngineeringSolution areas



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Full vehicle validation and verification

Simulation of sensors at a large array of fidelity levels and applications



Predict multi-attribute, multiphysics system performance

 Reduce sensors cost, improve and demonstrate automotive-grade reliability of sensors to accelerate their introduction

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Simulation of sensors at a large array of fidelity levels and applications



Predict multi-attribute, multiphysics system performance

- Reduce sensors cost, improve and demonstrate automotive-grade reliability of sensors to accelerate their introduction
- Gain confidence in achieving 360° sensing with the sensors ecosystem in vehicle for any number of traffic/test scenarios

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Simulation of sensors at a large array of fidelity levels and applications



Predict multi-attribute, multiphysics system performance

Sensor ecosystem performance verification and validation

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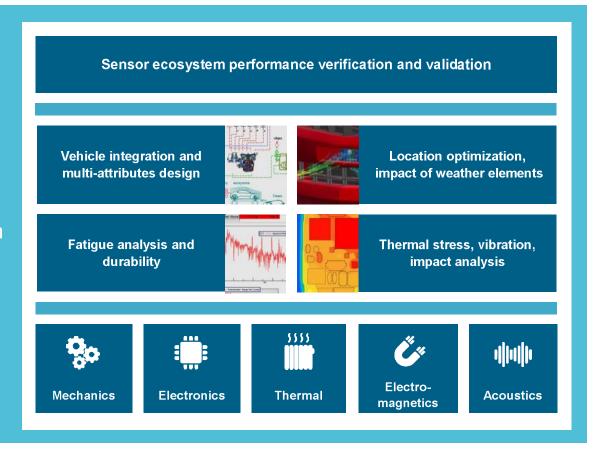
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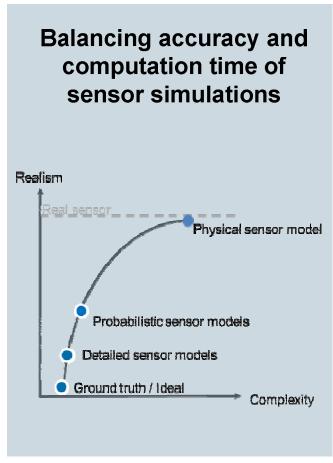


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Sensors in Environment Varying fidelity level sensor modelling





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Sensors in Environment Varying fidelity level sensor modelling



Balancing accuracy and computation time of sensor simulations Realism Physical sensor model

Detailed sensor models

Complexity



Lidar (spinning and solid-state)

Physics-based Radar simulation





Example: during night-time driving

Example: during tunnel entrance/exit

PreScan Physics Based Camera (PBC) simulation

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Ground truth / Ideal

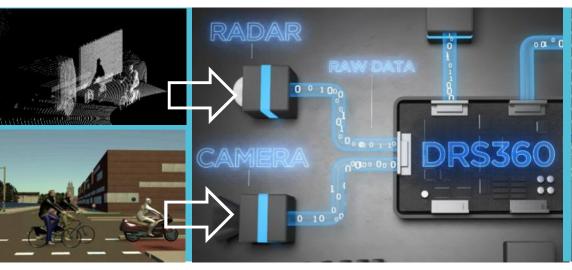
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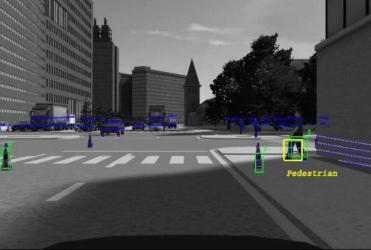
Mentor DRS360 – Simcenter PreScan Enabling Multi-Sensor Image Classification Based on Al



Simcenter PreScan

Virtual Sensor Image Generation (LiDAR, Camera)





PreScan - Virtual Sensor Image Generation to Limit Physical Testing

DRS360 – Machine Learning Automates Classification Based on Fusion of Multi-sensor Data (LiDAR, Camera ...)

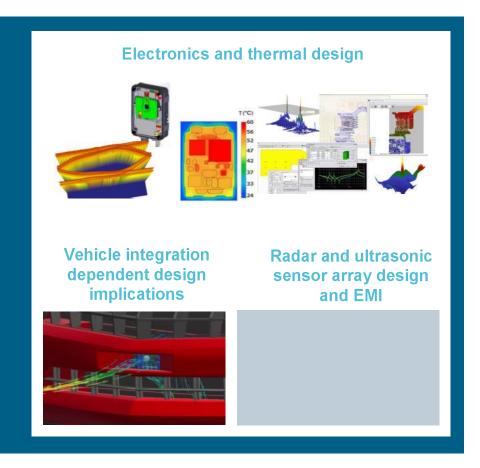
Demonstrated at "The Global Stage of Innovation", CES 2018, Las Vegas

AV Sensors Design and Vehicle IntegrationBringing electronics and mechanical verticals together



Design and optimize AV sensors

- Unparalleled EDA and MCAD collaboration to accelerate sensor design and vehicle integration accounting for multiple attributes: electronics, thermal, electromagnetics, acoustics, optics
- Guarantee reliable installation of sensors taking weather elements (rain, mist, dirt) and vehicle integration location into account
- Virtual and physical validation of sensor performance

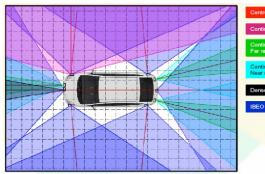


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Real-world Testing of Sensors Ecosystem in a Vehicle

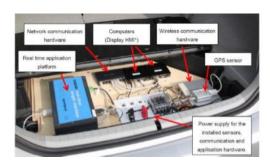
Engineering services to enable sensor vendors with in-vehicle testing





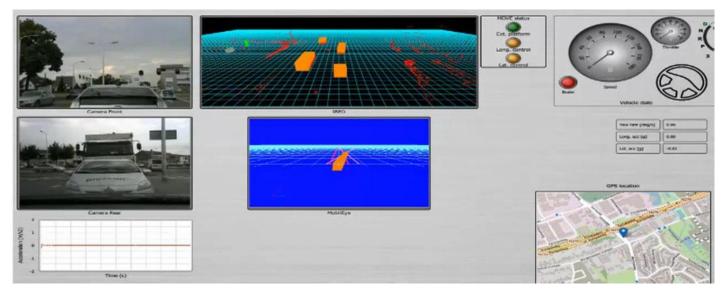






Rapid prototyping platform for sensors testing and prove out in real world

Siemens TASS dedicated test site in Eindhoven region for autonomous driving in highway and urban driving environment



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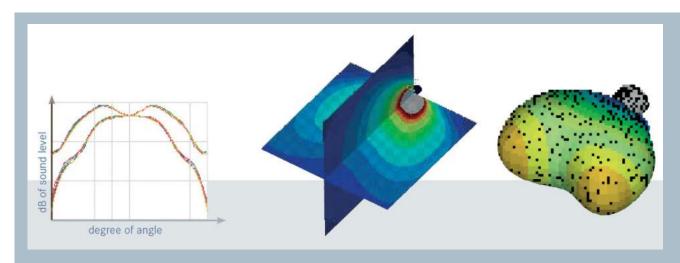
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Valeo Bringing Ultrasonic to the Mass Market





- Engineers must establish the effectiveness of the emitted sound of the sensor, embedded in the bumper, to ensure proper operation.
- With Simcenter, engineers know for sure how the product behaves and can refine the design before prototypes are built



• The hemispheric surface output (right) gives Valeo engineers greater insight into the shape and intensity of the acoustic field in three dimensions compared to outputs displayed in two planes (center) or as line graphs (left).

"Acoustic simulation allows us to more efficiently develop acoustic sensing systems for the mass market with faster turnaround times, greater economy, and designs that are both optimal and innovative"

Dr. Richard Rapp, Manager of Simulation at the Switches and Sensing Systems Division at VALEO

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AV System Performance EngineeringSolution areas



Sensor fusion and trajectory planning algorithms

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Model driving dynamics behavior supporting virtual validation of automated driving systems

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Model driving dynamics behavior supporting virtual validation of automated driving systems

 Validate automated driving systems under large numbers of conditions in a virtual environment

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Model driving dynamics behavior supporting virtual validation of automated driving systems

- Validate automated driving systems under large numbers of conditions in a virtual environment
- Add accuracy to chassis system and tire models to simulate braking and steering behavior and body movements

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Model driving dynamics behavior supporting virtual validation of automated driving systems

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Model driving dynamics behavior supporting virtual validation of automated driving systems

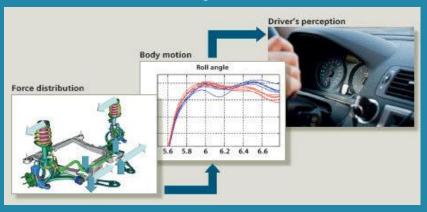
- Validate automated driving systems under large numbers of conditions in a virtual environment
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- Be prepared for new EuroNCAP standards for verification



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Translation of subjective definitions of comfort into objective data

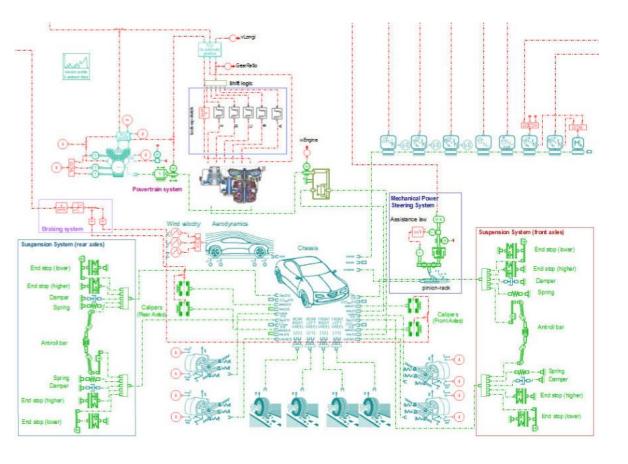


Accurate braking distance prediction



Optimum fidelity powertrain and vehicle dynamics modelling



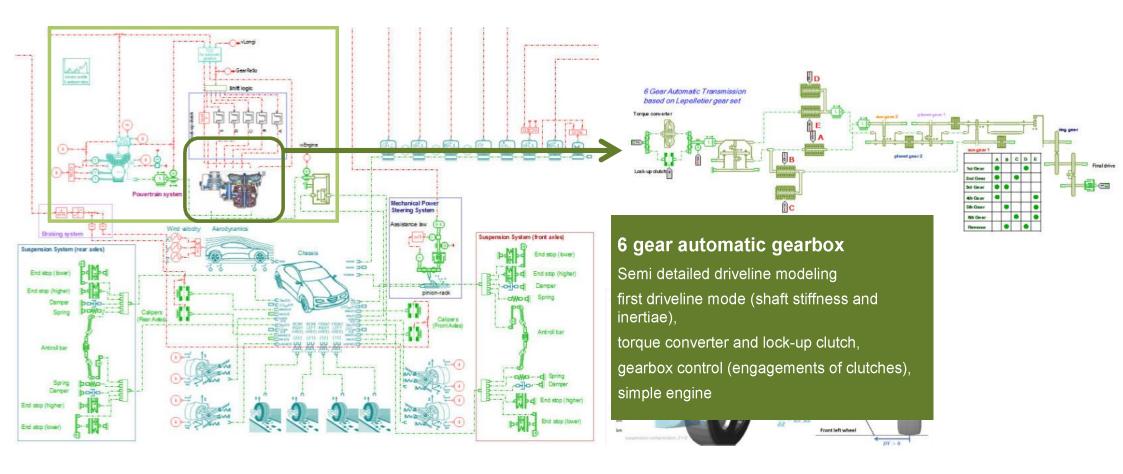


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Optimum fidelity powertrain and vehicle dynamics modelling



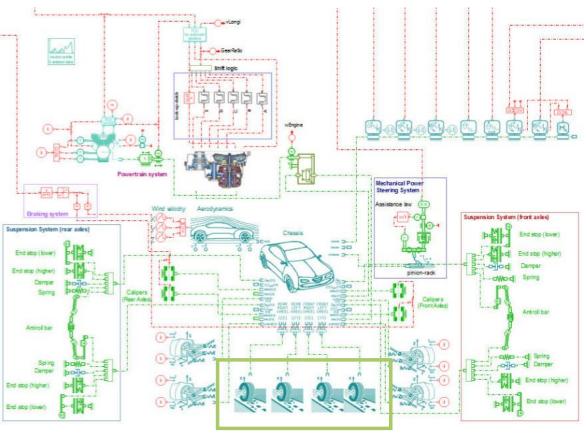


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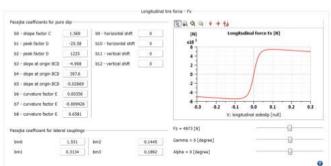
Optimum fidelity powertrain and vehicle dynamics modelling





Pacejka tire model

- industry standard, characterization process is known
- adequate for emergency maneuvers
- local grip modulation possible (split µ for oil slick...)
- real time compatible (and faster)
- lateral longitudinal coupling for complex situations (driver swerves while AEBS is braking)
- transients (lateral and longitudinal relaxation length)

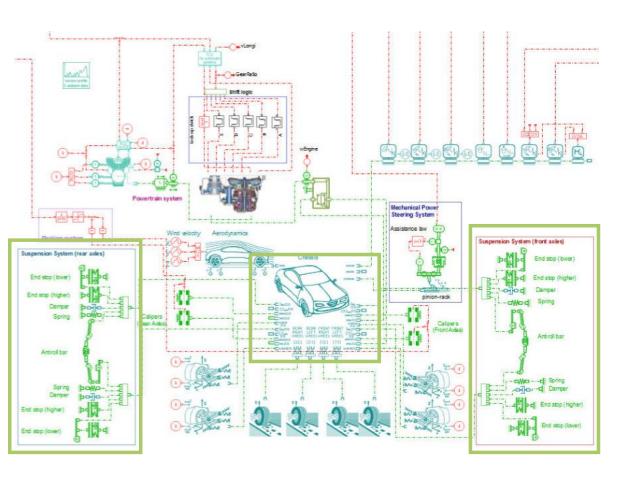


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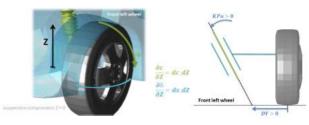
Optimum fidelity powertrain and vehicle dynamics modelling





Kinematic and suspension

- anti-dive, anti-squat kinematic effects (fully general kinematic and compliance model)
- non linearities (end stop)
- · transients and weight transfer
- simple damper extensible to:
 - detailed 1D model
 - complex velocity ratio
 - active and semi active suspension



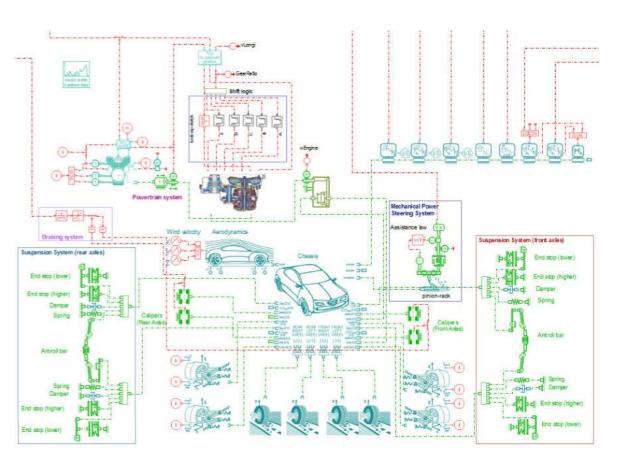
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Vehicle and Occupants

Optimum fidelity powertrain and vehicle dynamics modelling





Faster than real time

Covers large domain:

- low, mid, high accelerations
- lateral longitudinal coupling
- transients (>10Hz)

Good for safety or comfort assessments
Good sensor carrier

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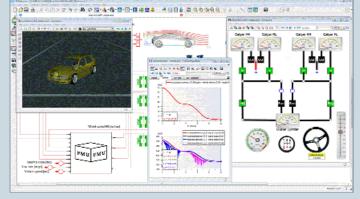
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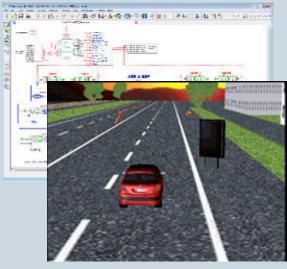
Developing for automated drivingSimcenter for vehicle performance engineering



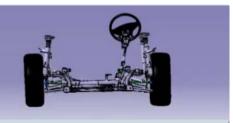
Scalable model based frontloading for active braking, steering, handling

FMU imported into complete vehicle model





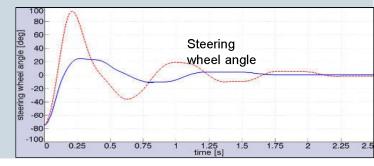
ESC & ABS model with hydraulic circuit



ESC off



ESC on



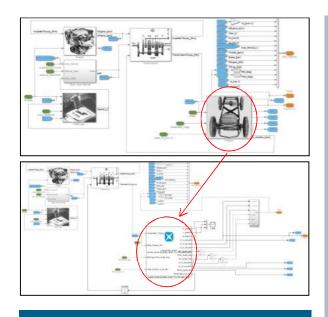
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Use case

Adding braking and suspension fidelity to ADAS controls validation





- Replacing the standard Simulink chassis models by high fidelity Simcenter Amesim suspension and braking system models
- · Results are drastically impacted

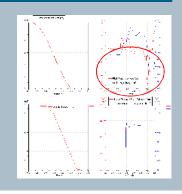


Standard vehicle model



Simcenter Amesim detailed chassis models

- Simcenter Amesim plots show rear wheel slip and hence the ABS limits braking torque on the rear wheels
- · Redesign of the controls solve the safety critical issue



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BMW

SIEMENS

Trajectory planning in automated parking scenarios with TASS Delft-Tyre

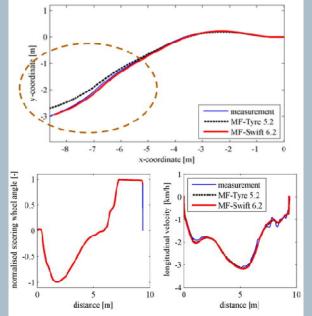
Ingenuity for life



- Tyre behavior in slow speed parking manoeuvers significantly influences the trajectory of the parking car
- For the design and validation of automated parking scenarios dynamic tyre behavior prediction is critical

Validation by means of instrumented vehicle tests





Example: Ramp steer test at 5 km/h

- · Prescribed steering angle and velocity
- Measured trajectory (x,y)
- Measurements done on the vehicle to validate the Delft-Tyre models
- · Comparison with MF-Tyre 5.2 (no turn slip functionality)
- Significantly improved response with MF-Swift 6.2 (with turn slip)

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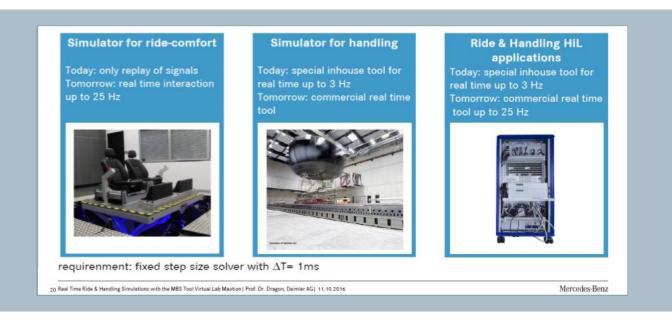
Daimler AG

Real time capable Multi Body Simulation and 1D models





- Real-time Capable to satisfy Offline and Online targets in simulator and HIL testing
- Combined Simcenter 1D and 3D models for chassis systems and body dynamics simulation
- System integration as driver for change in simulation process solutions



"These simulators enable us to evaluate ride and handling well before the first hardware prototype is built. Ride and handling are much about subjective feelings, which are difficult to systematically test."

Prof. Dr. Ludger Dragon, senior manager of the Ride Comfort Division

AV System Performance EngineeringSolution areas



Sensor fusion and trajectory planning algorithms

Sensor

performance and

integration

Vehicle behavior modelling at the right fidelity level

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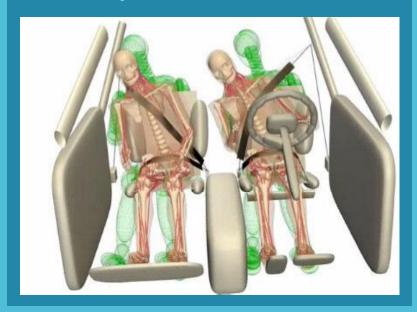
Occupant modelling for safety and comfort Accurate prediction of occupant movements in maneuvers



Model human behavior in autonomous driving maneuvers

- Predict realistic humans responses for a broad range of conditions where no physical test dummy exists for
- Represent responses of living human beings with model components like spine joint restraints and muscles with passive stiffness characteristics and active control
- Accurately simulate occupant behavior in pre-crash emergency braking and crash avoidance maneuvers

Human models for pre-crash behavior prediction



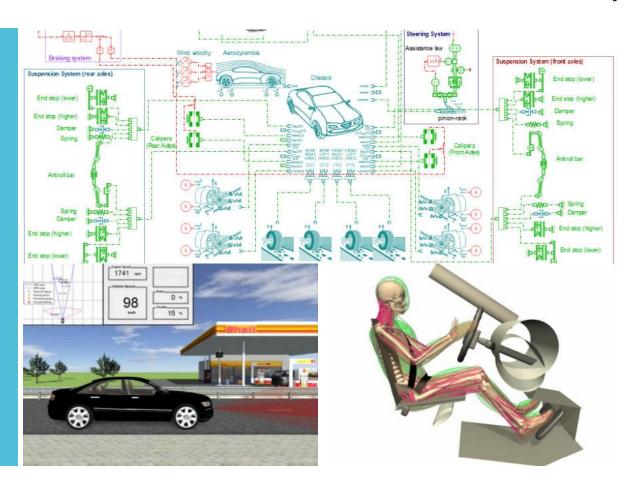
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Occupant modelling for safety and comfort Braking example for AV

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Ingenuity for life

Autonomous controls simulation combined with accurate vehicle dynamics modelling to predict human behavior in pre-crash and crash stages



Occupant modelling for safety and comfort





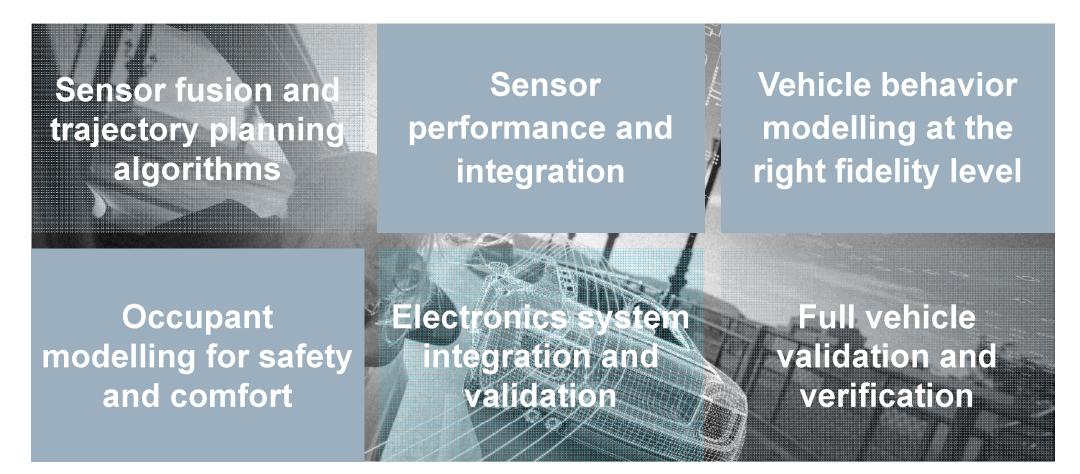
Active human modelling in an autonomous evasive lane change scenario

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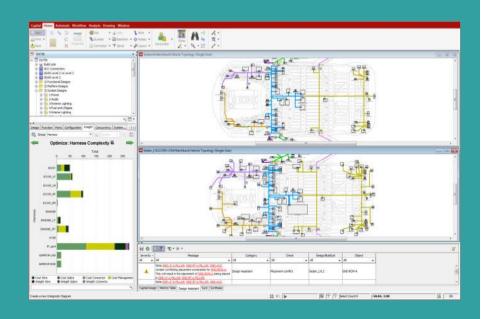
AV System Performance EngineeringSolution areas







 40% new additional hardware content, including 30-40 new sensors, drives explosion in connectivity, but within same space constraints

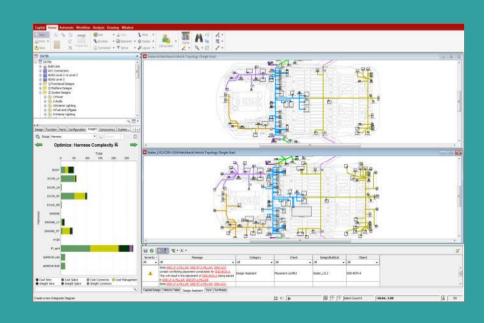


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- 40% new additional hardware content, including 30-40 new sensors, drives explosion in connectivity, but within same space constraints
- New architectures being design now for future platforms
 - Distributed / Centralised / Zonal Architectures
 - Greater interdependence between electrical, network and embedded software

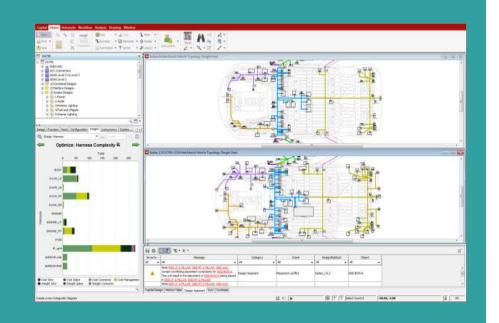


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- Data network content moves from mega to gigabits. New communications and power network technologies, e.g. Ethernet, CAN FD, LVDS

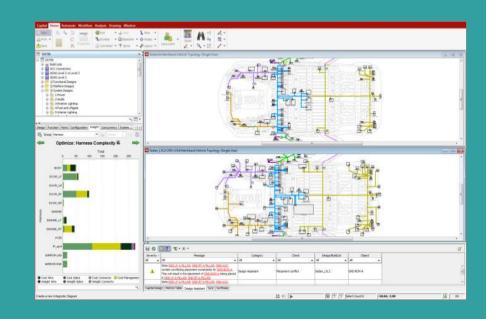


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 - Greater interdependence between electrical, network and embedded software
- Data network content moves from mega to gigabits. New communications and power network technologies, e.g. Ethernet, CAN FD, LVDS
- New vehicle safety, security & validation testing challenges
 - Consideration must be given to redundancy, ISO 26262, minimising Attack Surfaces, DRCs, correct-byconstruction



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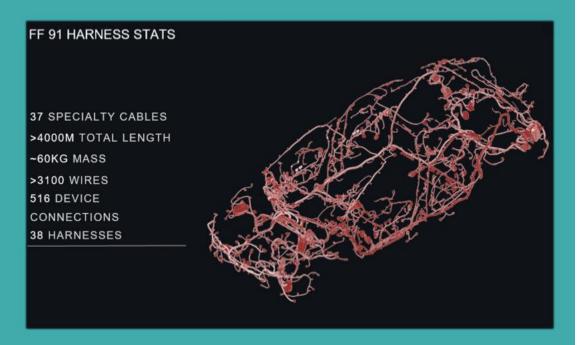
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AV / EV: Electrical System Factors Electrical System = Power, Signals, Communication



EE System Implementation

- Requirements traceability & verification
- Functional verification
- Signal routing & separation; redundancy
- Electrical FMEA
- Correct-by-construction, simulation & checking
- · Design change control & release management
- Manufacturing traceability & verification
- Diagnostics, maintenance & repair support
- Implementation complexity
- ► Simulation and analysis
- Safety assurance & Traceability



Faraday Futures FF91 harness (supporting Level 4 autonomy)

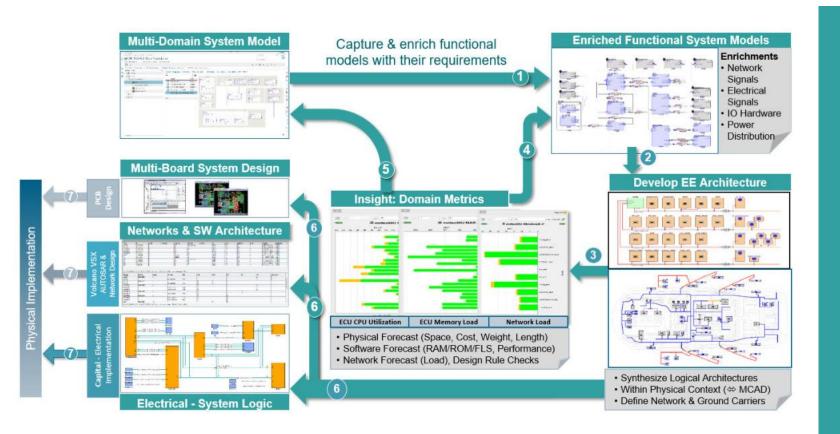
Source: Ulrike Hoff Lead EDS engineer, Faraday Futures

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EE Architecture and Systems IntegrationDeveloping the complete EE system





Front-loaded
generative
development
of logical
and physical
architectures
Trade studies
enable

optimisation

Rapid Trade Study Iteration - Enable Architectural Optimization - Reduce Cost, Drive Quality

EE ArchitecturePlatform-level definition

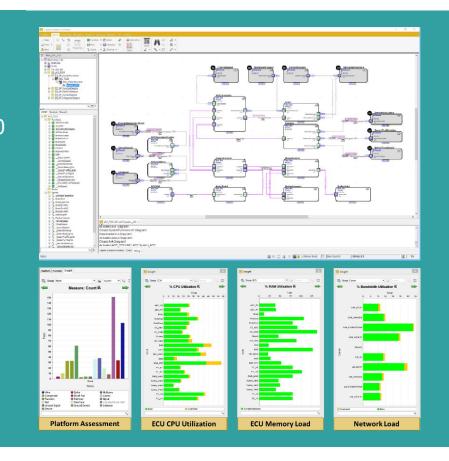


Autonomous Vehicles significantly increase EE content

 E.g. GM/Cruise stated 40% increase in hardware and 40 new sensors required for level 4 autonomy

Capital Systems enables EE architecture optimization

- Optimize vehicle platforms at the design stage
- Verify functional architectural design
- Make architectural attribute trade-off's at the platform level
- Analyse device placements for impact on network, CPU and memory load, cost and weight



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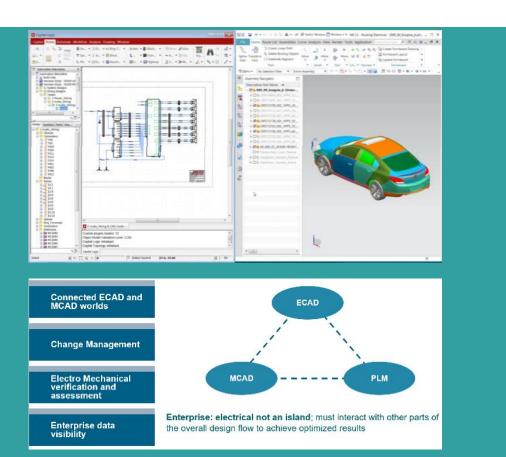
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Integrated Electrical and Mechanical Design Support space reservation & electrical/mechanical co-design



Early electro-mechanical design, verification and assessment is vital for Autonomous Vehicles

- Key questions asked by electrical and mechanical designers
 - Have I reserved enough space and is routing acceptable?
 - · Can paths satisfy signal connectivity?
 - Is the signal path susceptible to EMI?
- Capital enables electrical to influence space allocation before mechanical design is finalized, preventing costly and timeconsuming rework



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Model-based generative design Advanced verification at the design stage



Electrical Simulation & Verification is a key driver of design quality

- Functional verification; DC simulation; component sizing (examples: wires, fuses)
- Electrical FMEA generation
- Single/multiple designs, whole vehicle & multiconfiguration simulation; batching & scripting
- Simple or sophisticated behavior models (example: VHDL-AMS)
- Configurable, customizable DRCs & cross abstraction consistency checking

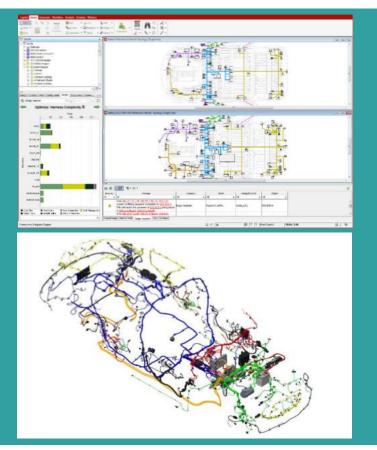


image courtesy Chandrashekaran R, Caresoft

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Next generation data networks

Design, analysis and verification of in-vehicle networks



Detailed network data analysis is required to enable 'orders of

magnitude' data increase

 Data networks in AVs are dealing with unprecedented amounts of data, e.g. Intel estimates up to 4TB / day

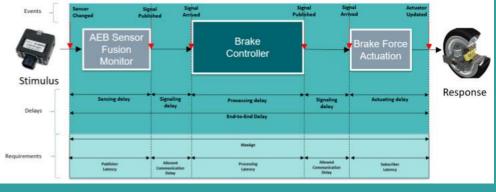
Mentor's VSA-COM tool enables companies to

'future-proof' their data networks by optimizing the bus partitioning, loading and implementation

 Coupling Capital Systems with VSA-COM enables true systems engineering approaches to be applied to EE design



THE COMING FLOOD OF DATA IN AUTONOMOUS VEHICLES



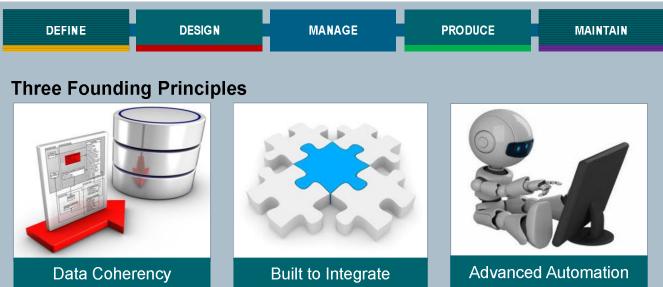
Source: https://newsroom.intel.com/editorials/krzanich-the-future-of-automated-driving

Tesla Long term user of Mentor Capital





- Mentor Capital is used by many EV and autonomous vehicle companies and new entrant OEMs.
- Integrating with suppliers and being able to exchange data with suppliers in a seamless way enables companies to get to market faster with higher quality and less re-work.



- Companies like Tesla, as well as many other startups, suppliers and OEMs all value
 the principles on which Capital has been developed over the last two decades and
 have realized the business benefits these tools bring to their organizations.
- The importance of data coherency, easy integrations and advanced automation provide a compelling benefit for companies in this time of unprecedented change in the automotive industry.

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AV System Performance EngineeringSolution areas



Sensor fusion and trajectory planning algorithms

Sensor

performance and

integration

Vehicle behavior modelling at the right fidelity level

Occupant modelling for safety and comfort

Electronics system integration and validation

Full vehicle validation and verification

Massive validation & verification cycles



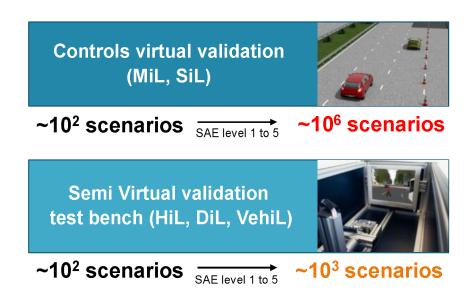
Scenarios to validate controls will explode from SAE automation level 1 to level 5.



Massive validation & verification cycles



Scenarios to validate controls will explode from SAE automation level 1 to level 5.



Massive validation & verification cycles



Scenarios to validate controls will explode from SAE automation level 1 to level 5.

Controls virtual validation (MiL, SiL)



~10² scenarios SAE level 1 to 5

~10⁶ scenarios

Semi Virtual validation test bench (HiL, DiL, VehiL)



~10² scenarios SAE level 1 to 5

~10³ scenarios

Real validation vehicle testing (proving ground, public road)

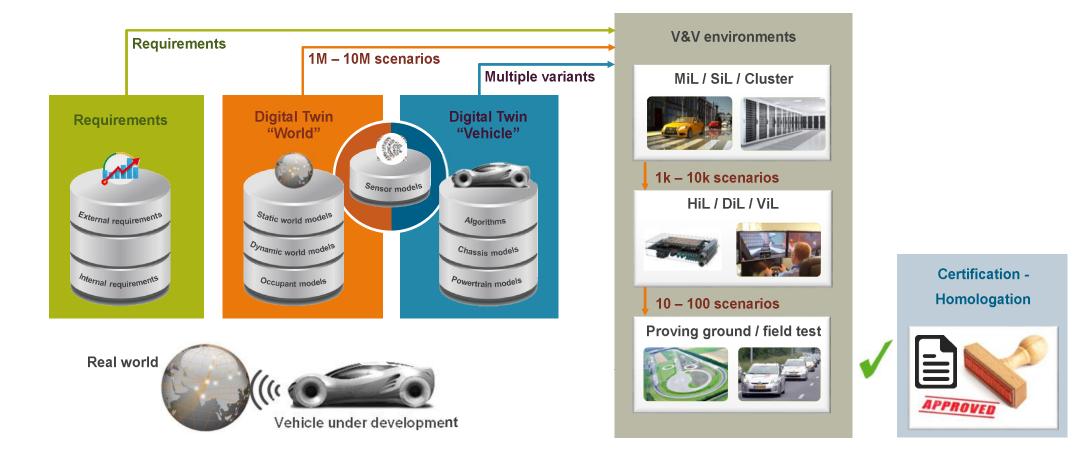


~10² scenarios SAE level 1 to 5

~10² scenarios

Validation and Verification framework for AVs



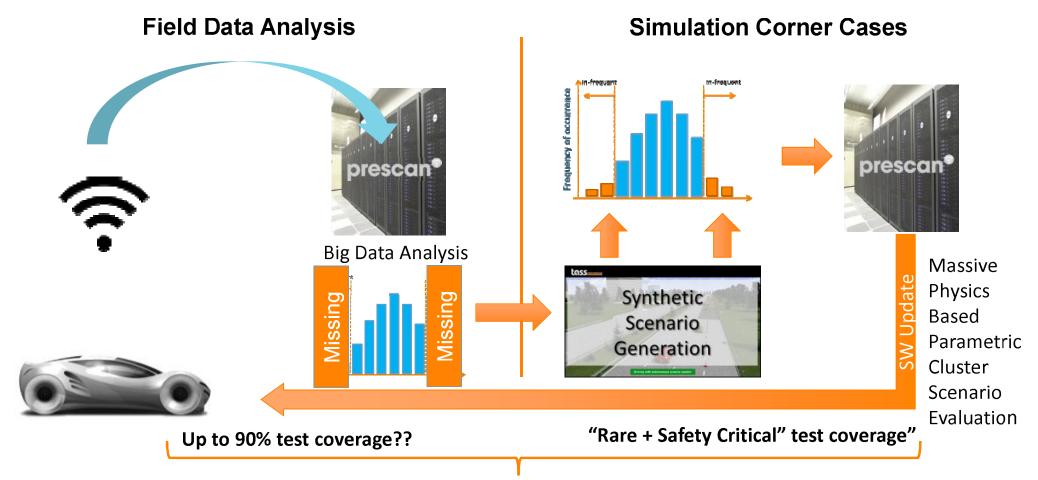


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Validation and Verification – Towards 100% test coverage Combining Real Life + Synthetic Data

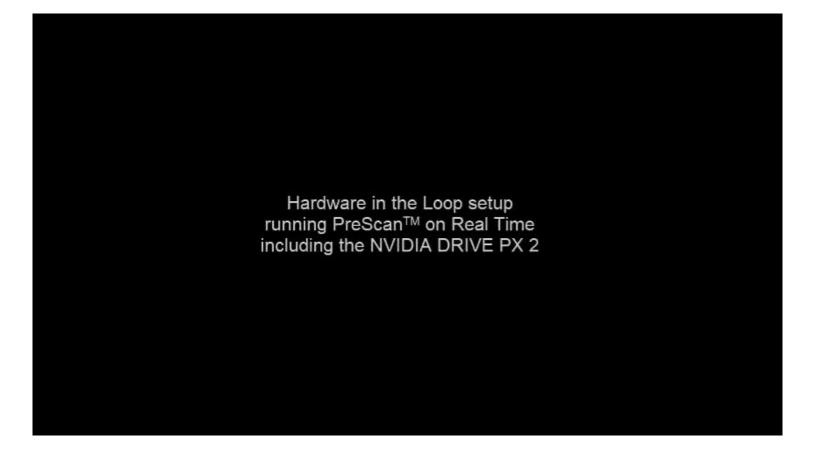




Validation and Verification

Real-Time Models - HIL Testing - Driver in the Loop testing





Validation and Verification up to Certification Proving ground testing of autonomous vehicle technology



Laboratory testing
Closed test-site testing
Open test-site testing

validating modules & systems in a controlled environment validating complete vehicle in a pre-conditioned environment validating the networked system in a realistic environment



EuroNCAP active safety testing

Euro NCAP has devised more and more complex scenarios and stricter requirements for ADAS testing 2018 test protocols can be executed now



A270 Instrumented Motorway, Rural & Urban





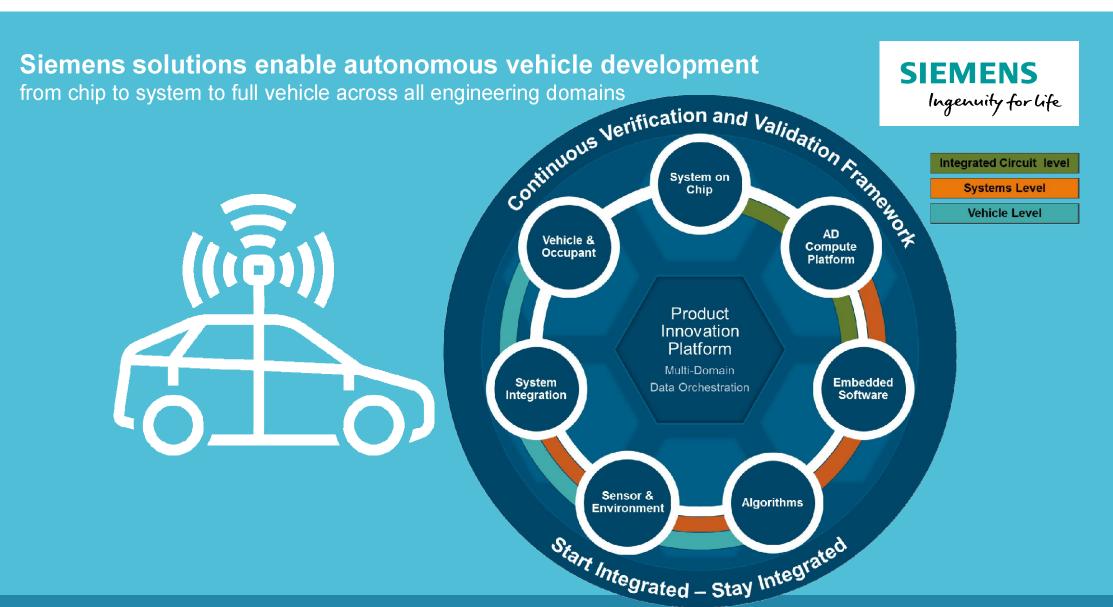
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In Summary







Ensuring digital continuity, multi-domain traceability and functional safety of autonomous systems

